

ACCELERATED WORD MEMORY POWER

PHOTOGRAPHIC FLASH CARDS

Eserin her hakkı saklı olup yazarına aittir. Eser sadece Mega Hafıza Eğitim Hizmetleri Limitet Şirketi'nce düzenlenecek kurs, seminer ve derslerde kullanılabilir. Telif hakkı sahibinin yazılı izni olmadan, kısmen veya tamamen hiçbir alıntı yapılamaz.

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FOTOGRAFIK KELİME KARTLARINI NASIL KULLANACAKSINIZ

“Accelerated Word Memory Power” seti altı parçadan oluşmaktadır;

- 1-) Accelerated Word Memory Power (kitap)
- 2-) Memorable Repetition for TOEFL & KPDS (kitap)
- 3-) Fotografik Kelime Kartları (300 adet)
- 4-) Telkin Yöntemi Uygulama Kaseti (ses kaseti)
- 5-) Hızlı Öğrenme (ses kaseti)
- 6-) Biyo-Ritmik Çalışma ve Konsantrasyon (ses kaseti)

“Fotografik Kelime Kartları”nda istediğiniz bir kelimeyi bulmak için indeks (index) kartını kullanınız. Kelimelerin karşısındaki ilk sayı kart numarasını, ikinci sayı ise kelimenin “Accelerated Word Memory Power” adlı kitapta izah edildiği ders numarasını göstermektedir.

Kartların ön yüzündeki şekle bakarak verilen kelimenin anlamını hatırlamaya çalışınız. Bu şekilde çalışmak, kelimenin kalıcı hafızaya yerleşmesini sağlayacaktır. “Accelerated Word Memory Power” adlı kitabın ilgili derslerinde verilen hafıza ilişkilerini öğrenmeden bu kartlardaki şekillerin size hiçbir faydası olmayacaktır. Bundan dolayı önce kitapta verilen ilgili dersleri çalışmanız gerekir.

Hatırlamakta zorlandığınız kelimeler için kitapta verilen hafıza ilişkilerini tekrar inceleyiniz. Ayrıca hatırlamakta güçlük çektiğiniz kelime kartlarını ayırıp cebinize veya cüzdanınıza koyarak müsait zamanlarda tekrar yapmanız da mümkündür.

Öğrenilen kelimelerin sadece anlamını bilmek yeterli değildir. Kartın arka yüzünde verilen örnek cümleyi, eşanlamlı kelimeyi ve aynı kelimedenden türetilmiş diğer kelimeleri de mutlaka inceleyiniz.

Fotografik kelime kartları özellikle sistematik tekrarın çok kısa sürede yapılmasını sağlamasından dolayı çok faydalı bir öğrenme aracıdır.

Kartların tamamını çalıştığınızda eşanlamlılar dahil, çeşitli imtihanlarda en çok sorulan, toplam 600 adet yeni kelime öğrenmiş olacaksınız. Türetilmiş kelimeler de hesaba katıldığında kullanabileceğiniz yeni kelime adedinin 1000’in üzerinde olduğunu göreceksiniz.

INDEX TO THE 300 FUNCTIONAL WORDS

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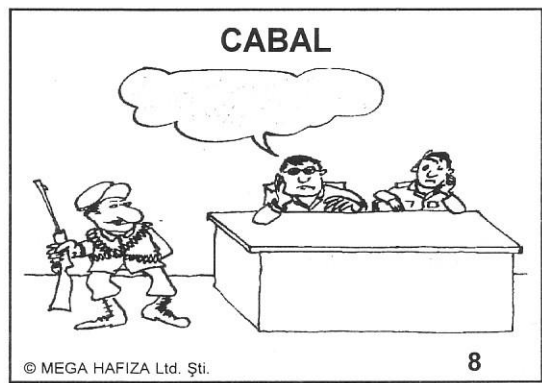
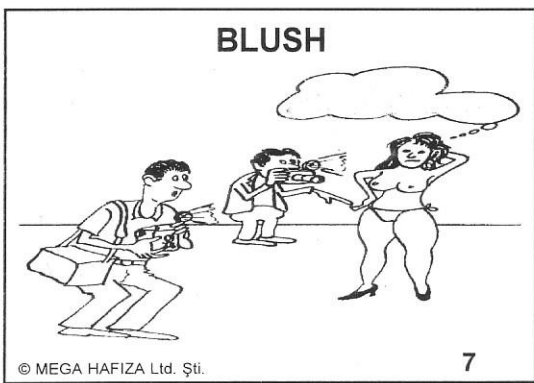
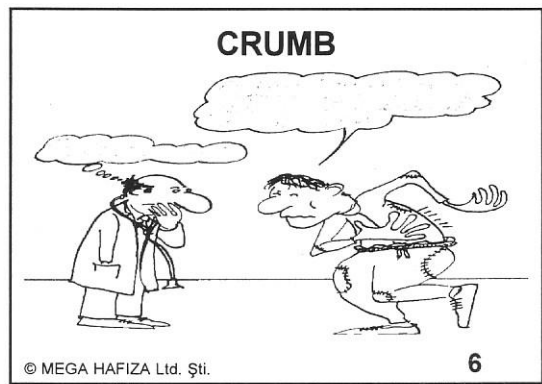
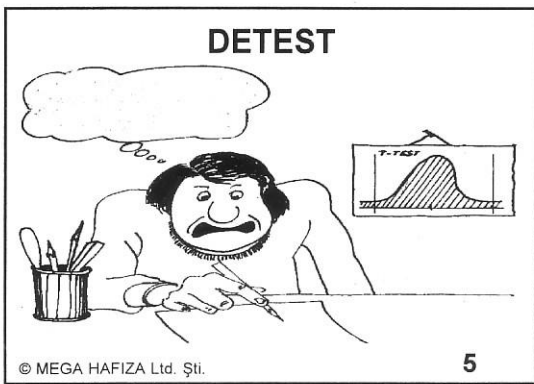
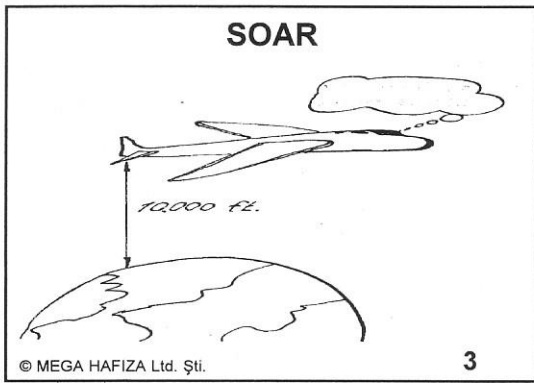
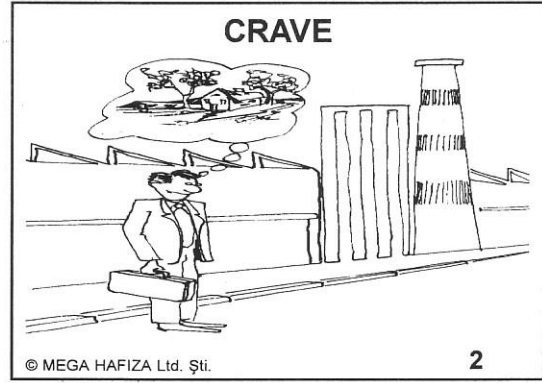
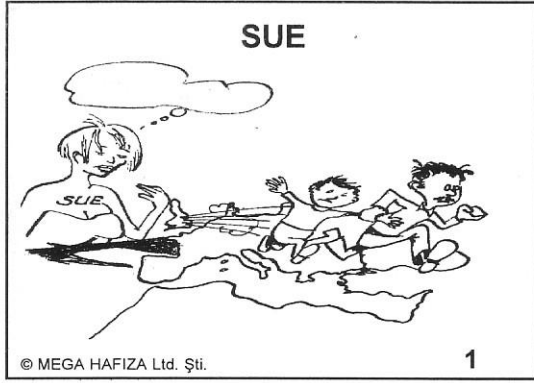
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crave (*kreyv*) : (v) to have a very strong almost uncontrollable desire for (something, esp. something bad) (*şiddetle arzu etmek, yalvararak istemek*).

I was craving for a cigarette.

n. craver

syn. to desire

2

sue (*su*) : (v) to make a legal claim (against), esp. for an amount of money, because of some loss or damage that one has suffered (*dava etmek*).

If you don't return our property, we'll sue.

n. suer

syn. to prosecute

1

essential (*isen'şıl*) : (adj.) completely necessary for the existence, success, etc. of something (*zorunlu, gerekli, önemli*).

We can live without clothes, but food and drink are essential.

n. essentiality

adv. essentially

syn. important

4

soar (*sôr*) : (v) to fly, esp. at a great height without moving the wings (*yükseklerde uçmak*).

The eagles soared high above the valleys.

n. soarer

syn. to glide

3

crumb (*kram*) : (n) a very small piece of dry food, esp. bread or cake (*kırıntı, ekmek kırıntısı*).

Brush the crumbs off the table.

v. crumble

adj. crumbly

syn. fragment

6

detest (*ditest'*) : (v) to hate very much (*nefret etmek*).

I detest people who tell lies.

n. detestation

n. detester

adj. detestable

adv. detestably

syn. to abhor

5

cabal (*kabel'*) : (n) a small group of people who make secret plans for (esp. political) action (*gizlice çalışan küçük bir grup entrikacı*).

The cabal was defeated when their plan was discovered.

syn. conspirators

8

blush (*blaş*) : (n) a case of becoming red in the face, from shame or because people are looking at one (*kızarma, utanma*).

His remark brought a blush to my cheeks.

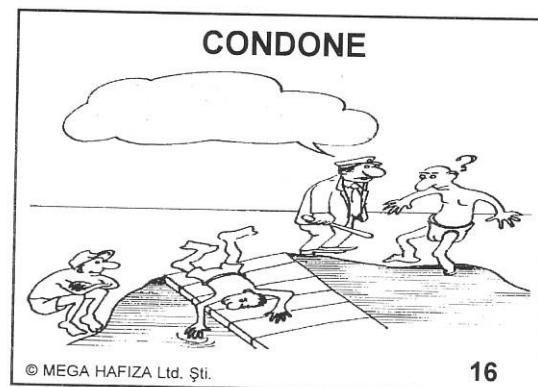
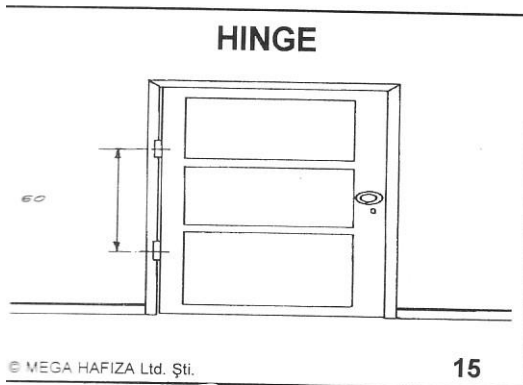
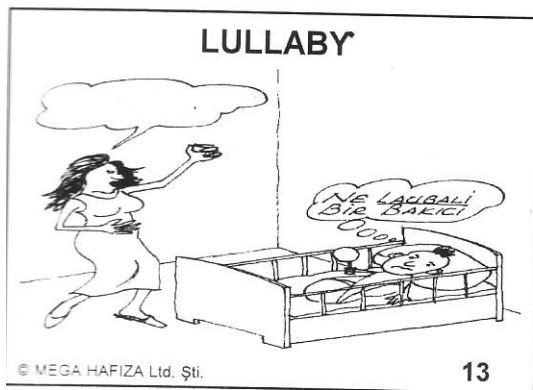
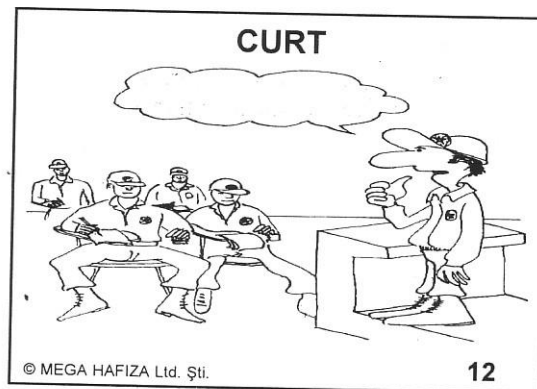
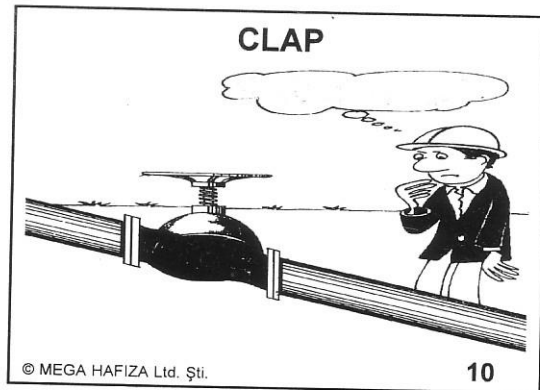
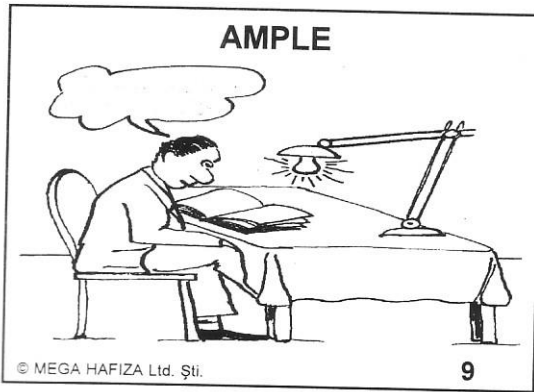
v. blush

adj. blushing

adv. blushingly

syn. flush

7



clap (*klep*) : (v) to bring (one's open hands) together with a quick movement and loud sound, esp. to show approval of a performance (*el çırpma*, *alkışlamak*).
The audience clapped loudly at the end of the play.

n. clap

syn. to applaud

10

curt (*kört*) : (adj.) (of a person, his/her manner, etc.) saying too little to be polite; blunt (*ters ve kısa söz*).

The old lady gave a very curt answer to my question.

n. curtness

adv. curtly

syn. concise

12

coward (*kau'wırd*) : (n) a person who is afraid to face danger, pain, or hardship; person who shows fear in a dishonourable way (*korkak, alçak kimse*).

His little sister is a coward when she sees a mouse.

syn. fearful

14

condone (*kındon'*) : (v) to forgive (wrong behaviour); regard (a wrong action) as harmless or acceptable (*affetmek, göz yummak*).

I can not condone the use of violence.

n. condoner

n. condonation

adj. condonable

syn. to overlook

16

ample (*em'pıl*) : (adj.) enough or more than enough (*geniş, bol, kâfi*).

He was given ample opportunity to express his views.

n. ampleness

adv. amply

syn. sufficient

9

mingle (*ming'gıl*) : (v) to mix (with another thing or with people) so as to form an undivided whole, while keeping separate qualities (*kariş(tır)mak, kat(ıl)mak*).

He rushed out into the busy street and mingled with the crowd, hoping that that way the police wouldn't spot him.

n. mingler

syn. to combine

11

lullaby (*lal'ıbay*) : (n) a pleasant song used for causing children to sleep (*ninni*).

The baby always expects a lullaby from his mother to sleep.

syn. cradlesong

13

hinge (*hinc*) : (n) a metal part which joins two objects together and allows the first to swing around the second, such as one joining a door or gate to a post, or a lid to a box (*menteşe, oynak bağlantı*).

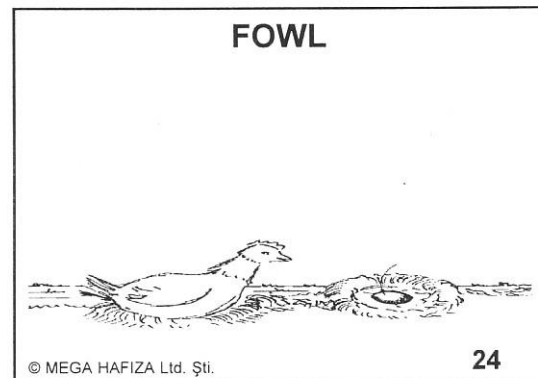
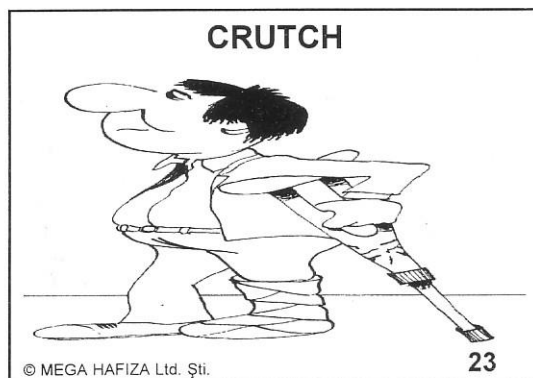
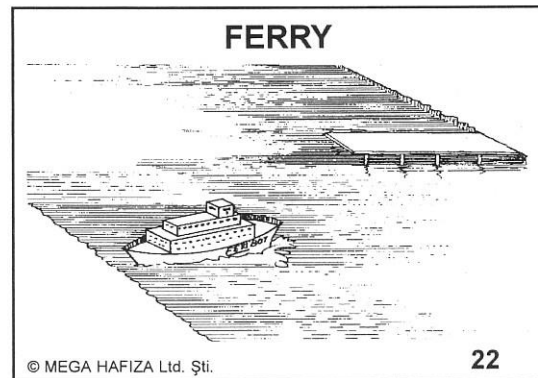
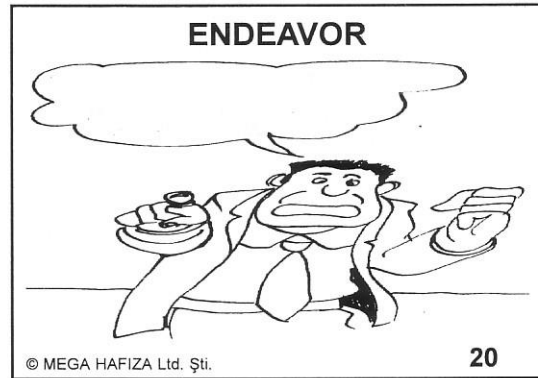
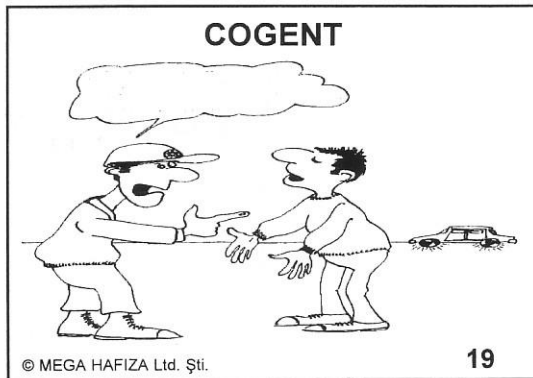
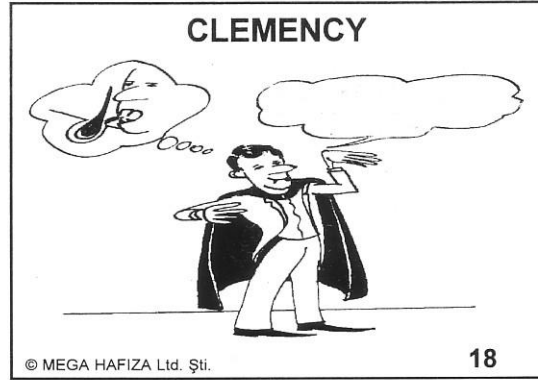
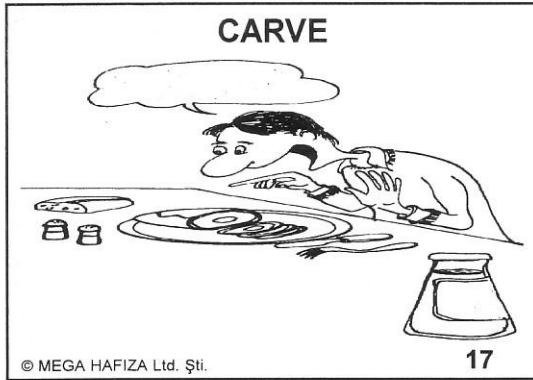
The gate is creaking - I think the hinges need oiling.

v. hinge

adj. hinged

syn. joint

15



clemency (*klem'insi*) : (n) willingness not to punish or to punish less severely (*merhamet, şevkat, hoşgörü*).

Five prisoners held on death row are to be executed after their pleas for clemency were turned down.

syn. mercy

18

carve (*karv*) : (v) to cut (cooked meat) into pieces or cut (pieces) from cooked meat, esp. at a meal (*eti kesip dağıtmak, parçalara bölmek*).

Shall I carve you another slice of chicken.

n. carver

adj. carving

syn. to slice

17

endeavour (*indev'ir*) : (v) to try (*çalışmak, gayret etmek*).

I will endeavour to pay the bill as soon as possible.

n. endeavour

n. endeavourer

syn. to attempt

20

cogent (*ko'cmt*) : (adj.) (esp. of reasons or arguments) tending to persuade or to produce belief; convincing (*ikna edici*).

There were perfectly cogent reasons why United Nations protected Kuwait against Iraq.

n. cogency

adv. cogently

syn. convincing

19

ferry (*fer'i*) : (v) transport people or goods across a river or a narrow body of water (*nehrin bir sahilinden öbür sahiline geçirmek*).

This boat can ferry you across.

n. ferry

syn. to carry

22

bald (*bôld*) : (adj.) with little or no hair on the head (*saçları dökülmüş, kel*).

He is going bald.

n. baldness

adj. balding

syn. hairless

21

fowl (*faul*) : (n) a farmyard bird, esp. a hen kept for its meat or eggs (*kuş, kümes hayvanı*).

Fowls roam about the farmyard.

syn. a hen

24

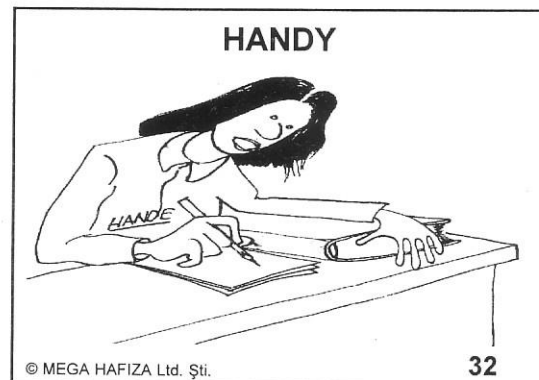
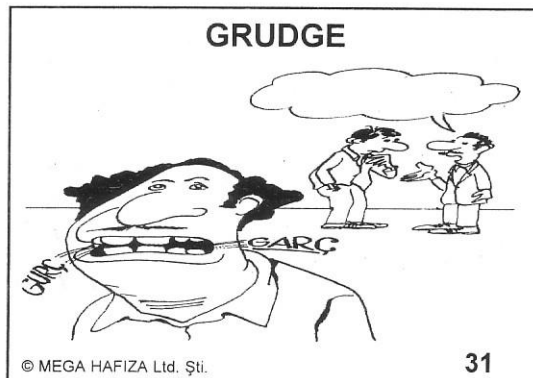
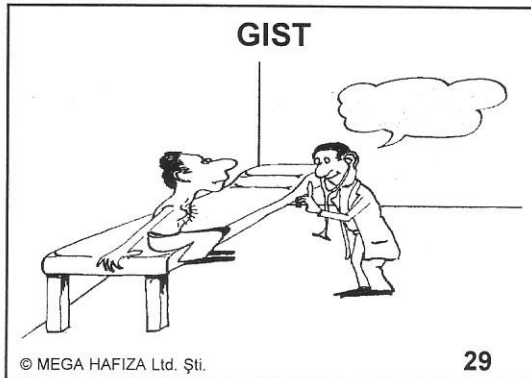
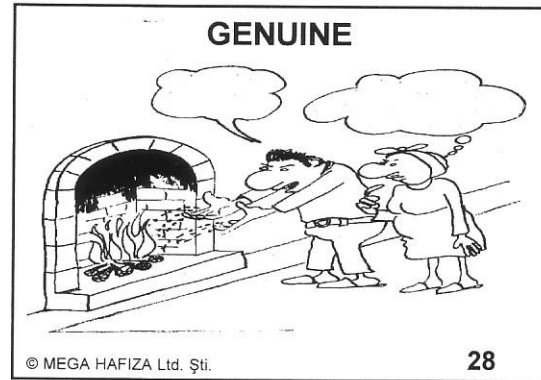
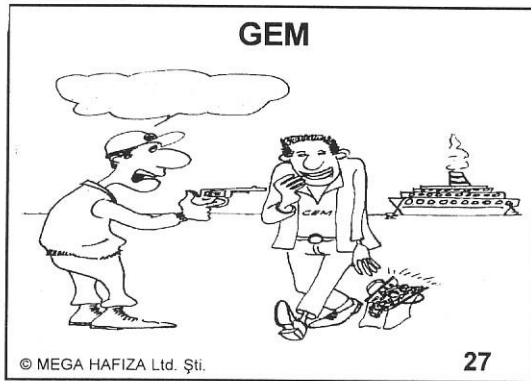
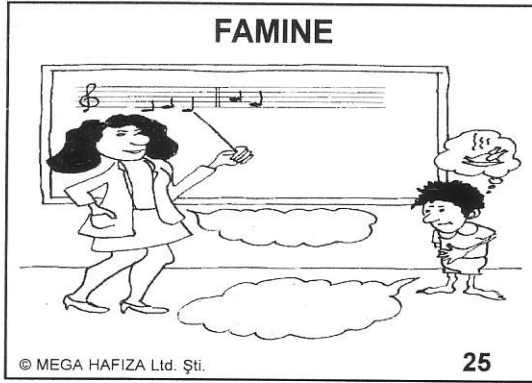
crutch (*kraç*) : (n) a stick with a piece that fits under the arm, for supporting a person who has difficulty in walking (*koltuk değneği*).

When she broke her leg she had to walk on crutches.

v. crutch

syn. walking stick

23



fascinate (fes'ineyt) : (v) to attract and hold the interest or attention of (büyülemek, cezbetmek).

I was fascinated to see how skilfully the old craftsman worked.

n. fascination
adj. fascinating
adv. fascinatingly syn. to charm

26

famine (fem'in) : (n) (a case of) extreme lack of food for a very large number of people (kıtlık, genel açlık).

Many people die of starvation during famines every year.

syn. starvation

25

genuine (cen'yuwin) : (adj.) actually being what he/she/it seems to be; real (hakiki, gerçek).

"Is this a genuine Ming vase?" "No, it's a fake."

n. genuineness
adv. genuinely syn. true

28

gem (cem) : (n) a precious stone, esp. when cut into a regular shape; jewel (kıymetli taş, mücevher).

I think that the gems in this necklace are not real.

v. gem
adj. gemmy syn. jewel

27

goal (gol) : (n) one's aim or purpose; a position or object one wishes to reach or obtain (hedef, amaç).

Before starting on a project like this, you have to set yourself some clearly defined goals.

adj. goalless
syn. objective; target

30

gist (cist) : (n) the main points or general meaning (meal, öz, anafikir, özet).

I haven't time to read this report, can you give me the gist of it?

syn. the main idea

29

handy (hen'di) : (adj.) near; easily reached (el altında).

Keep a pencil and paper handy.

n. handiness
syn. near

32

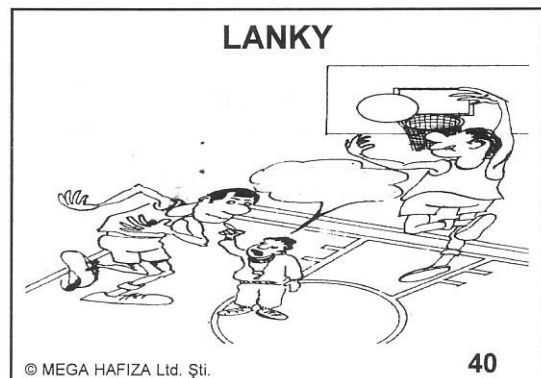
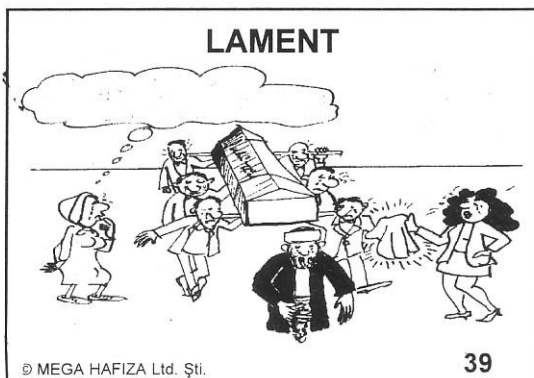
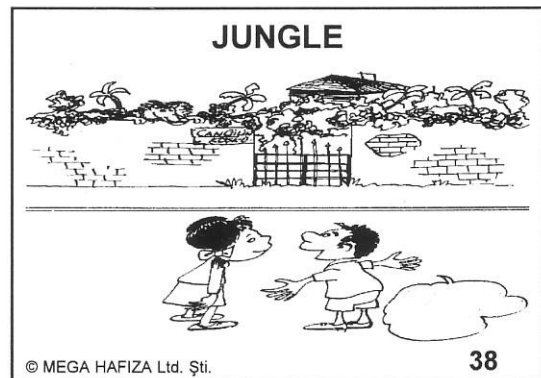
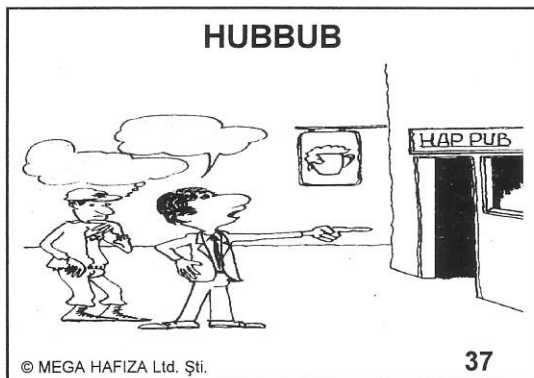
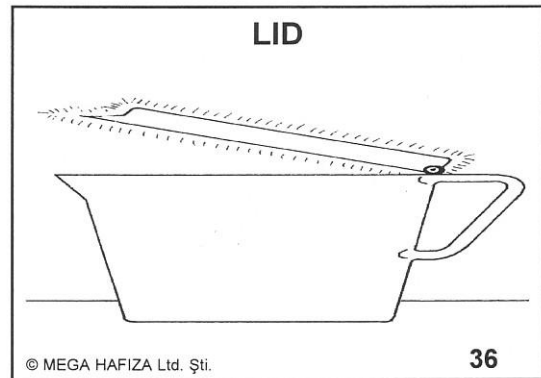
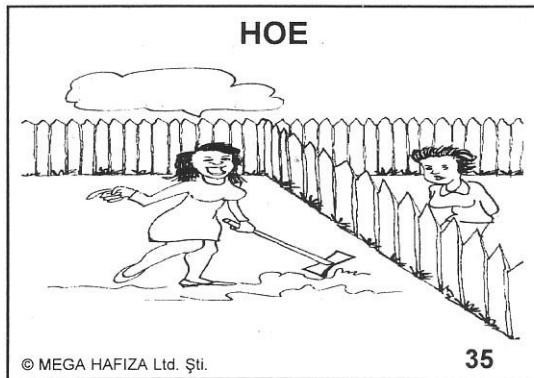
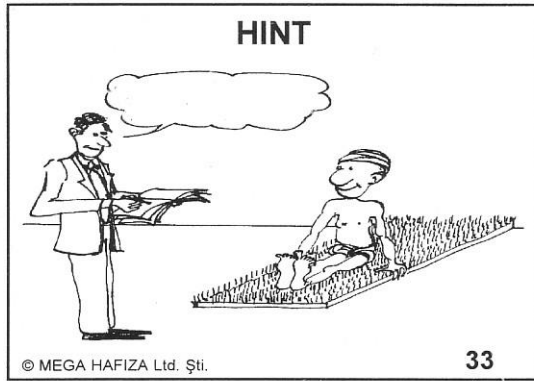
grudge (grac) : (n) (something that causes) a deep feeling of dislike for another person, esp. based on a belief that they have harmed one in some way (kin, hınç).

I always feel she has a grudge against me, although I don't know what wrong I've done her.

v. grudge
n. grudger
adj. grudgeless

syn. resentment

31



hoax (hoks) : (n) a trick, esp. one which makes someone believe something that is not true, and take action based on that belief (muhiplik, aldatmaca, ŧaka).

The caller said there was a bomb in the hotel, but it turned out to be a hoax.

v. hoax
n. hoaxter

syn. deceit

34

lid (lid) : (n) a cover for the open top of a pot, box, or other container that can be lifted up or removed (kapak).

Put a lid on the bucket so that the water won't spill out.

adj. lidded

syn. cap

36

jungle (cang'gil) : (n) a tropical forest too thick to walk through easily (çok sık ağaçlı ve vahŧi orman).

Your garden is a bit of a jungle.

adj. jungly

syn. wilderness

38

lanky (leng'ki) : (adj.) (esp. of a person) ungracefully tall and thin (uzun bacaklı ve zayıf).

He was six feet four, all lanky.

n. lankiness

adv. lankily

syn. tall and thin

40

hint (hint) : (n) a statement or action that gives a small or indirect suggestion; a clue (üstü kapalı söz, ipucu).

I kept on looking at my watch, but she can't take a hint, and it was after midnight before she left.

v. hint

n. hinter

adv. hintingly

syn. a clue

33

hoe (ho) : (n) a long-handled garden tool used for breaking up the soil and removing wild plants (WEEDS) (çapa).

Whenever I see him in the garden, he does some work with a hoe in his hands.

v. hoe

n. hoer

adj. hoelike

syn. garden tool

35

hubbub (hab'ab) : (n) a mixture of loud noises; DIN (velvele, gürültü).

There is always a great hubbub at the Fair.

syn. din

37

lament (liment') : (v) to feel or express deep sorrow (matem tutmak, biri için ağlamak, dövünmek).

The nation lamented the passing (=death) of its great war leader.

n. lament

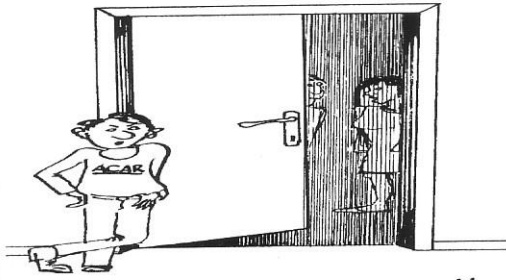
n. lamenter

adv. lamentingly

syn. to mourn

39

AJAR



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41

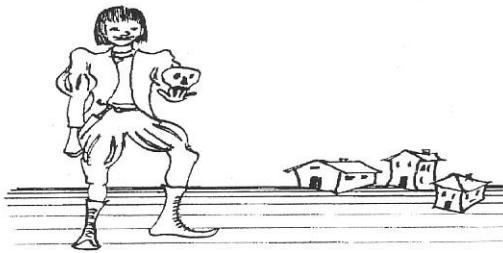
LOOT



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42

HAMLET



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43

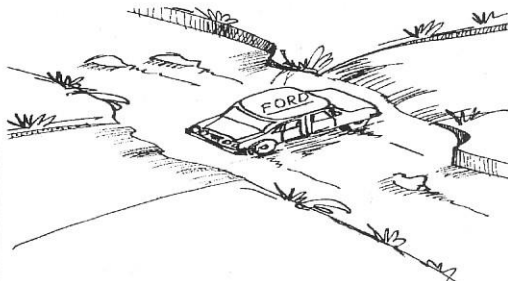
FOOLISH



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44

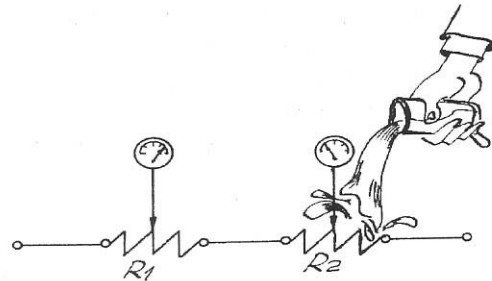
FORD



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45

DRENCH



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46

IRRITATE



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47

CHILLY



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48

loot (*lut*) : (n) goods, esp. valuable objects, taken away illegally, esp. by soldiers after defeating an enemy or by thieves; BOOTY (*ganimet, yağma*).

When they were caught, the thieves showed where they hid their loot.

v. loot
n. looter

syn. booty

42

ajar (*ıcar*) : (adj.) (of a door) not quite closed; slightly open (*yarı açık, aralık*).
He left the door ajar in case I called him.

syn. partly open

41

foolish (*fu'lis*) : (adj.) unwise; without good sense; like a fool; stupid (*akılsız, aptal, budalaca*).

I felt rather foolish when I couldn't answer the teacher's question.

n. foolishness
adv. foolishly

syn. silly

44

hamlet (*hem'lit*) : (n) a small village (*ufak köy, birkaç evden oluşan köy*).

There is no church in this hamlet.

syn. village

43

drench (*drenç*) : (v) to make (usu. people, animals, or clothes) thoroughly wet (*iyice ıslatmak, sırlıklamak etmek*).

I went out without my umbrella and got drenched to the skin!

n. drench
n. drencher
adj. drenching

syn. to soak

46

ford (*fôrd*) : (n) a place in a river where the water is not very deep, and where it can be crossed on foot, in a car, etc., without using a bridge (*sığ nehir geçidi*).

Before the bridge was built, villagers used to cross the river at this ford.

v. ford
adj. fordable

syn. shoal

45

chilly (*çil'i*) : (adj.) rather cold; cold enough to be uncomfortable (*serin; soğuk*).

It soon became chilly when the fire went out.

n. chilliness

syn. cool

48

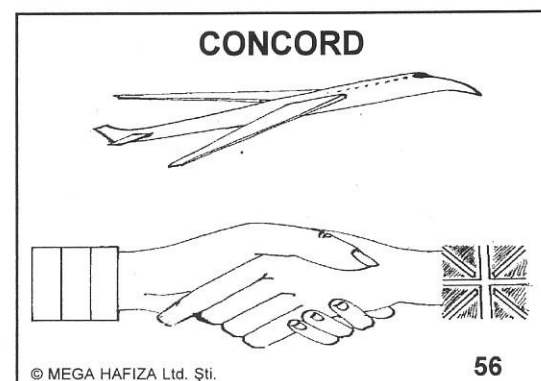
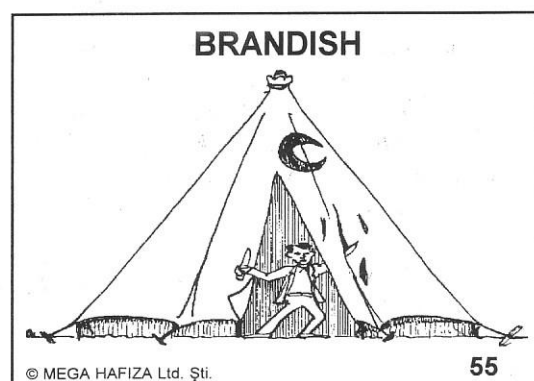
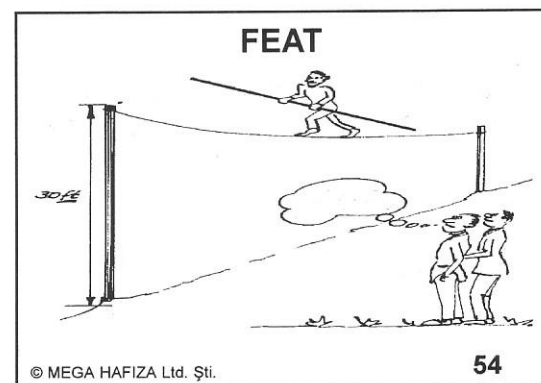
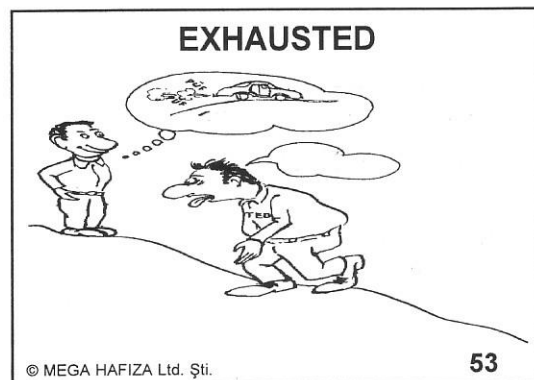
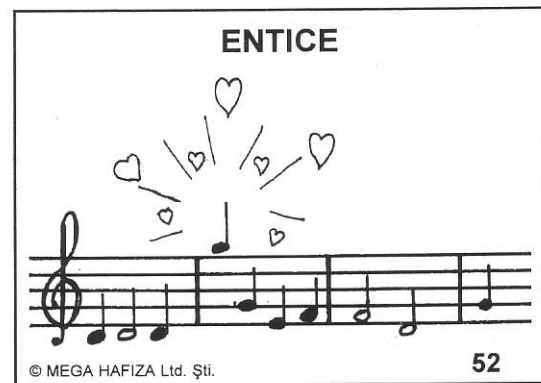
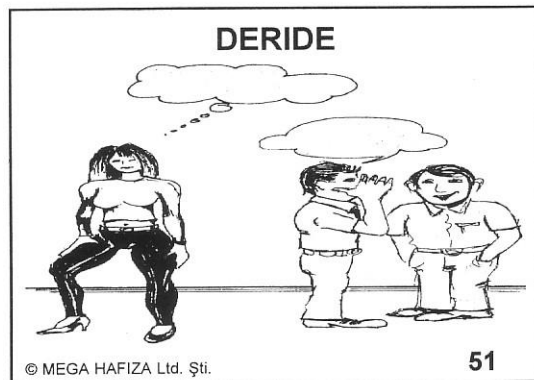
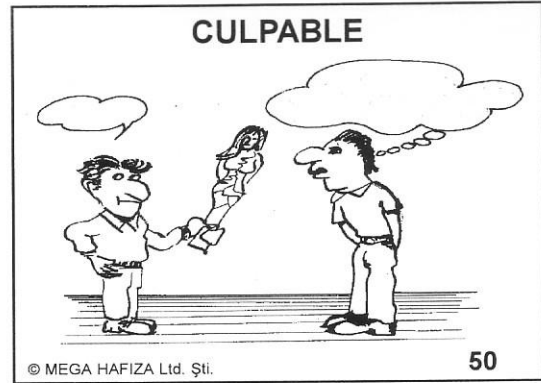
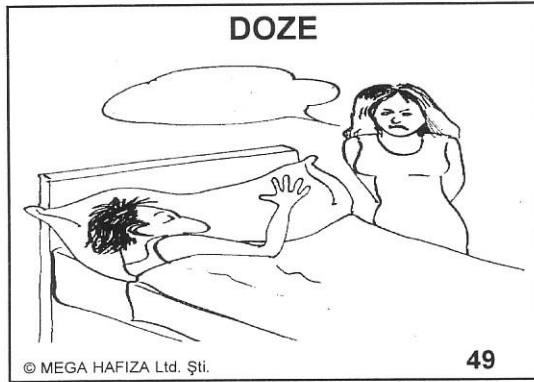
irritate (*ir'iteyt*) : (v) to make angry or impatient (*sinirlendirmek, kızdırmak, tahrik etmek*).

Her habit of biting her nails irritates me.

n. irritation
n. irritator

syn. to bother

47



culpable (*kal'pıbl*) : (adj.) deserving blame (*kusurlu, kabahatli*).

She can not be held culpable for their mistakes.

n. culpability
n. culpableness
adv. culpably syn. guilty

50

entice (*intays'*) : (v) to persuade (someone) to do something (esp. something bad), by offering something pleasant (*ayartmak, baştan çıkarmak*).

The beautiful weather enticed me into the garden.

n. enticement
n. enticer
adj. enticing
adv. enticingly syn. to attract

52

feat (*fıl*) : (n) an action needing strength, skill, or courage (*hayret verici iş, büyük ustalık ve cesaret gerektiren şey*).

It was quite a feat to move that piano by yourself.

adj. feat
adv. featly syn. stunt

54

concord (*kan'kôrd*) : (n) friendly relationship; peace and agreement (*anlaşma*).

These neighbouring states had lived in concord for centuries.

syn. treaty; pact

56

doze (*doz*) : (v) to sleep lightly or for a short time (*uyuklamak, kestirmek*).

Grandfather was dozing in front of the television.

n. doze
n. dozer syn. to take a nap

49

deride (*dirayd'*) : (v) to laugh at or make fun of (something considered worthless); ridicule (*alay etmek*).

He derided my plan because he thought my plan was foolish.

n. derider
adv. deridingly syn. to jeer

51

exhausted (*igzôs'ted*) : (adj.) very tired (*tükenmiş, yorgun, bitkin*).

Eventually the exhausted troops surrendered.

v. exhaust
n. exhaustion
adv. exhaustively syn. deplete

53

brandish (*bren'diş*) : (v) to shake or wave (something esp. a weapon) about, often in a threatening way (*bir silahı tehditkar şekilde sallamak, savurmak*).

He brandished a newspaper at me and said, "Have you seen this news?"

n. brandish
n. brandisher syn. to wave

55

BLUNDER



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57

BECKON

HADI ANLAT BAKALIM
TRT



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58

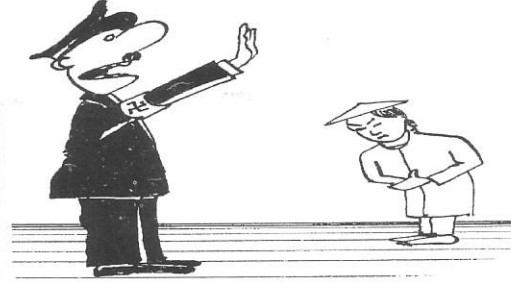
METICULOUS



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59

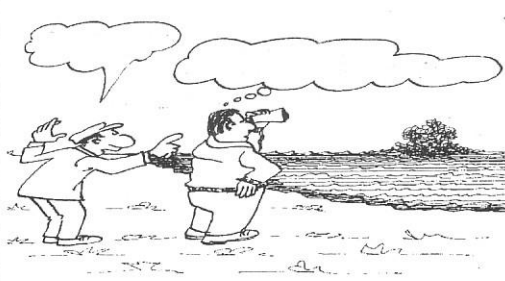
ESTEEM



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60

VANISH



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61

REVENUE



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62

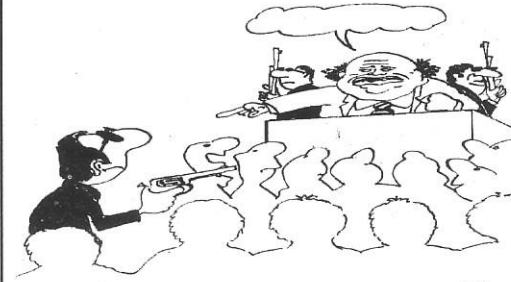
RANDOM



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63

ORATION



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64

beckon (*bek'in*) : (v) to call, order, or signal with a movement of the head, hand, etc. (*birine elle işaret etmek*).
She beckoned me to follow her.

n. beckon
n. beconer
adj. beckoning

syn. to signal

58

blunder (*blan'dır*) : (n) a stupid unnecessary mistake (*gaf, hata, falso*).

I made an awful blunder - switched off his computer while he was working on it.

v. blunder
n. blunderer
adj. blundering
adv. blunderingly

syn. error

57

esteem (*istim*) : (n) respect; good opinion (of a person) (*saygı, hürmet*).
The headmaster is held in high esteem by all students.

v. esteem
adj. esteemed

syn. regard

60

meticulous (*mitik'yılıs*) : (adj.) extremely careful; with great attention to detail (*titiz, çok dikkatli*).

The flat had been cleaned by a meticulous worker.

n. meticulousness
adv. meticulously

syn. careful

59

revenue (*rev'ını*) : (n) income, esp. that which the government receives as tax (*gelir*).

The government was short of money because of falling oil revenues.

adj. revenue

syn. income

62

vanish (*ven'ış*) : (v) to disappear or go suddenly out of sight, esp. in an unexplained way (*gözden kaybolmak, yokolmak*).

With a wave of his hand, the magician made the rabbit vanish.

adj. vanishing

syn. disappearing

61

oration (*ôrey'sın*) : (n) a formal and solemn public speech (*söylev, hitabe, nutuk*).
The President went to his hometown to deliver an oration.

syn. address

64

random (*ren'dım*) : (adj.) without any plan, aim, or pattern (*rasgele, gelişigüzel*).
He fired a few random shots.

n. randomness
adv. randomly

syn. chance

63

PROSPER



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65

TYRO



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66

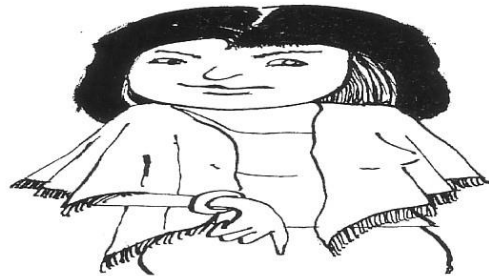
FLICKER



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67

SHAWL



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68

PILFER



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69

MUNCH



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70

PERILOUS



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71

RUSTIC



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72

tyro (tay'ro) : (n) a beginner; person with little experience (acemi kimse, çırak, yeni başlayan).

He is a tyro journalist, but he shows great promise.

syn. novice; amateur

66

shawl (şöl) : (n) a piece of usu. soft decorated cloth, either square or long and narrow, for wearing over a woman's head or shoulders or wrapping round a baby (şal).
Supposing that it will be cold when she come back, she took her shawl with her.

syn. a scarf

68

munch (manç) : (v) to eat (something hard) with a strong movement of the jaw, making a noise (kıtır kıtır veya hapır hupur yemek, çiğnemek).

The horse was munching away at my hat!

n. muncher

syn. to chew

70

rustic (ras'tik) : (adj.) typical of the country, esp. in being simple and unspoiled by modern developments (köye ait, köylü gibi).
The village has a certain rustic charm.

n. rustic

adv. rustically

syn. rural; simple

72

prosper (pras'pır) : (v) to become successful and esp. rich; to develop favourably or healthily; grow well; THRIVE (başarmak, muvaffak olmak).

His business prospered.

n. prosperity

adj. prosperous

adv. prosperously

syn. to thrive

65

flicker (flik'ır) : (v) to burn unsteadily; shine with an unsteady light (titrek yanmak, yanıp sönmek).

The hope still flickered within her that her husband might be alive.

n. flicker

adj. flickery

adv. flickeringly

syn. to flash

67

pilfer (pil'fir) : (v) to steal (small amounts or things of little value) (çalmak, aşırnak).
Petty pilfering is on the increase in department stores.

n. pilfering

n. pilferer

syn. to lift

69

perilous (per'ıls) : (adj.) very dangerous; risky (tehlikeli).

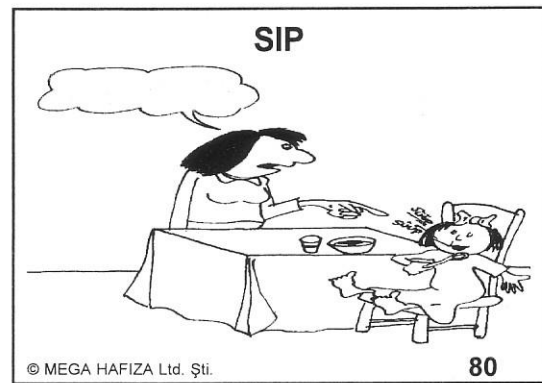
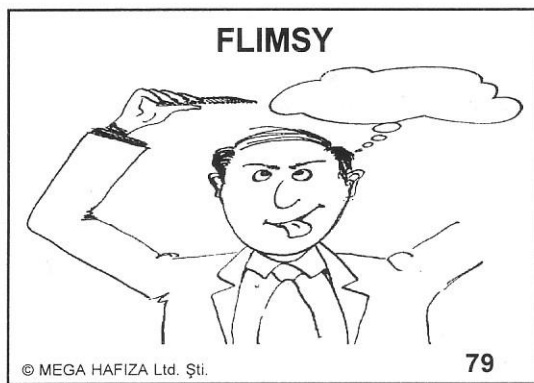
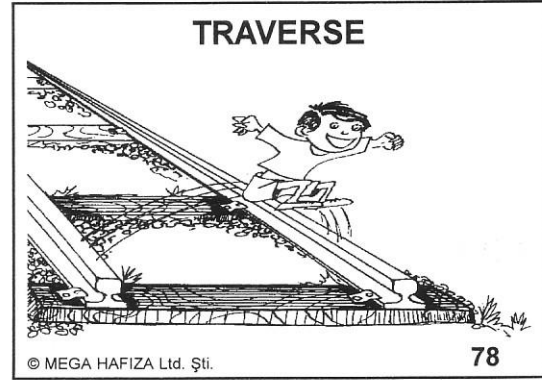
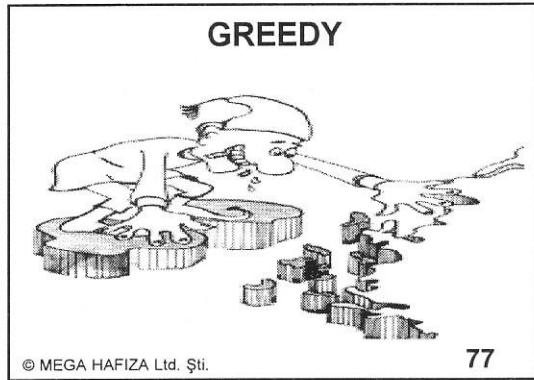
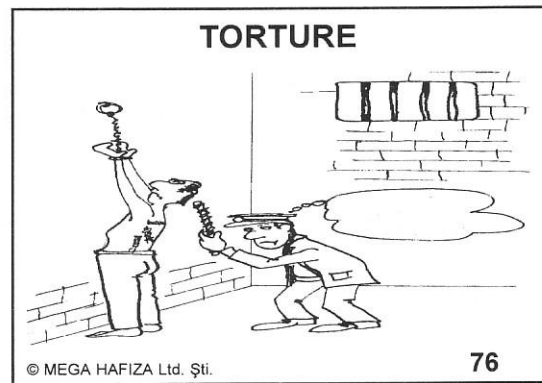
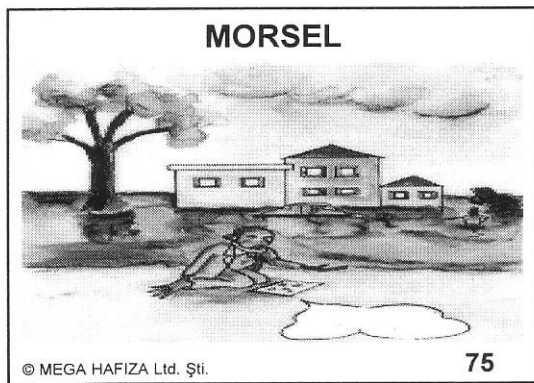
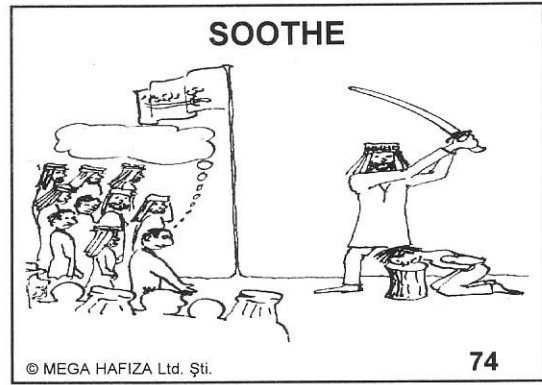
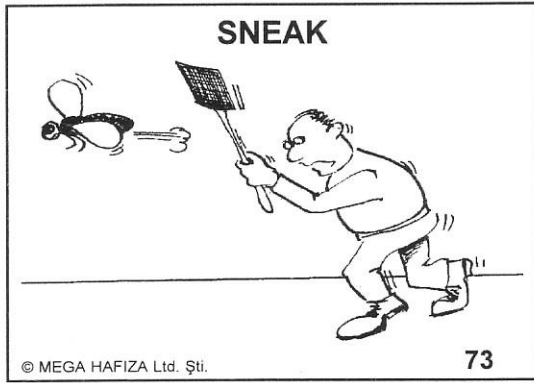
It was a perilous journey across the mountains.

n. peril

adv. perilously

syn. dangerous

71



soothe (sudh) : (v) to make less angry, excited, or anxious; comfort or calm (yatıştırmak, dindirmek, teskin etmek).
He'd got very annoyed about it, and it took all her tact to soothe him down.

n. soothingness
n. soother
adj. soothing
adv. soothingly syn. to settle

74

torture (tôr'çır) : (n) the act of causing someone severe physical pain, done e.g. out of cruelty, as a punishment, or to force someone to give information (işkence, eziyet).

The military government is using torture against political prisoners.

v. torture
n. torturer
adj. torturing
adv. torturingly syn. torment

76

traverse (trev'ırs) : (v) to pass across, over, or through (bir yandan öbür yana geçmek).
The lights traversed the sky searching for enemy planes.

n. traverse
n. traverser
adj. traversable syn. to move along

78

sip (sip) : (v) to drink, taking only a little at a time into the front of the mouth (azar azar içmek).

I just sipped it suspiciously, not knowing what it was going to taste like.

n. sip
n. sipper syn. drink

80

sneak (snik) : (v) to go quietly and secretly, so as not to be seen (sinsi sinsi dolaşmak).
I managed to sneak past the guard.

n. sneak
adj. sneaky
adv. sneakily syn. to move quietly

73

morsel (môr'sıl) : (n) a very small piece of food (lokma).

The beggar asked for a morsel of bread.

syn. mouthful

75

greedy (gridi) : (adj.) full of strong desire to have a lot of something, esp. food, money, or power, often in a way that is selfish or unfair to other people (obur, açgözlü).
Don't be so greedy - leave some of the food for the rest of us.

n. greediness
adv. greedily syn. avaricious

77

flimsy (flim'zi) : (adj.) (of material) light and thin; (of an object) easily broken or destroyed; lacking strength (ince, seyrek, sağlam olmayan).

She felt cold in her flimsy dress.

n. flimsiness
adv. flimsily syn. weak

79

PAUPER



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81

BULLY



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82

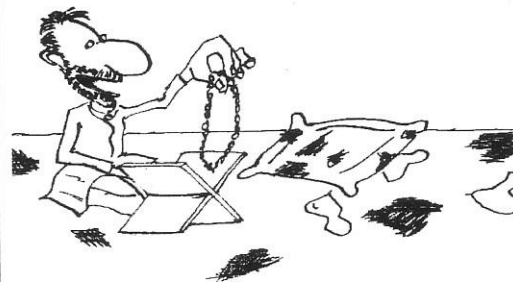
POSTERITY



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83

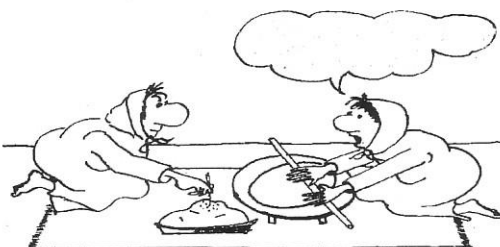
DINGY



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84

THICKEN



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85

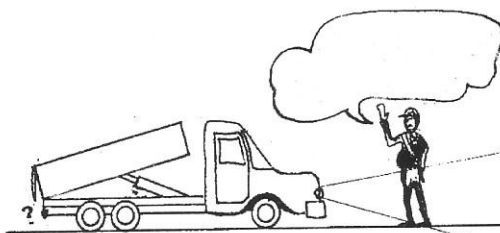
SLAP



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86

TAMPER



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87

INVALID



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88

bully (*bûl'î*) : (v) to hurt or intentionally frighten weaker people to force them to do something (*zorbalık etmek, kabadayılık etmek, küçük veya zayıfa fena muamele yapmak*).

He bullies all the other little boys in the playground.

n. bully

syn. to hector

82

pauper (*pô'pır*) : (n) a very poor person, esp. one who in former times received official help (*fakir kimse, yoksul kimse*).

The church used to provide beds and food for paupers.

n. pauperism

syn. a beggar

81

dingy (*din'ci*) : (adj.) (of things and places) dirty and dull or dark in colour; drab (*kirli, rengi solmuş*).

The curtains are getting rather dingy.

n. dinginess

adv. dingily

syn. shabby

84

posterity (*paster'iti*) : (n) (people of) the future (*gelecek nesiller*).

These wonderful paintings should be preserved for posterity.

syn. future generations

83

slap (*slep*) : (v) to hit quickly with the flat part of the hand (*avuçla vurmak*).

If you touch me again I'll slap your face.

n. slap

n. slapper

syn. to hit

86

thicken (*thik'in*) : (v) to make thick, compact, dense, or viscous (*koyulaş(tır)mak*).

I always thicken my soups by adding flour.

n. thickener

syn. to coagulate

85

invalid (*in'vılid*) : (n) a person who is disabled or suffers from habitual ill-health (*hasta kimse, yatalak kimse*).

He never fully recovered, and spent the rest of his life as an invalid.

adj. invalid

syn. a sick person

88

tamper (*tem'pır*) : (v) to touch or make changes in (something) without permission, esp. so as to cause damage (*birinin işine karışmak, gereksiz müdahale etmek*).

After the accident it was found that the car had been tampered with.

n. tamperer

syn. to meddle

87

OUTRAGEOUS



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89

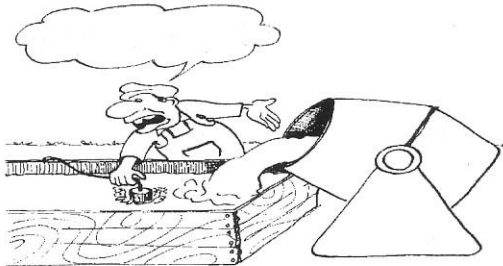
WAXY



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90

VIBRATE



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91

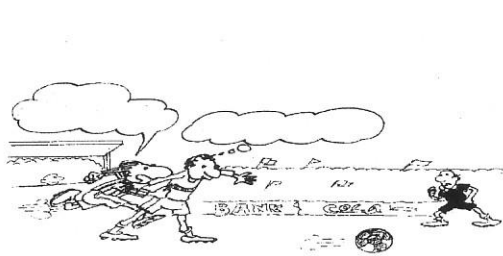
STACK



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92

OBSTRUCT



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93

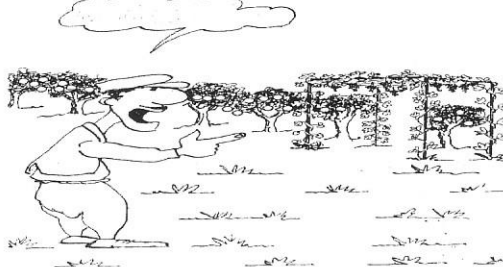
SENTRY



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94

ORCHARD



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95

DECK



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96

waxy (*weksi*) : (adj.) like a solid material made of fats or oils which changes to a thick liquid when melted by heat (*yumuşak, balmumu gibi*).

She chose small waxy potatoes for the salad.

n. waxiness

adv. waxily syn. greasy

90

stack (*stek*) : (v) to form or make into a (neat) pile (*yığmak, üstüste koymak*).
Stack the books up against the wall.

n. stack

adj. stackable

syn. to pile

92

sentry (*sen'iri*) : (n) a soldier standing as a guard outside a building, entrance, etc. (*nöbetçi, nöbetçi asker*).

The sentries in front of White House look very smart.

syn. a guard

94

deck (*dek*) : (n) a floor built across a ship over all or part of its length (*güverte*).
Let's go up on deck and sit in the sunshine.

syn. boat

96

outrageous (*autrey'cis*) : (adj.) very offensive; wildly unexpected and unusual (*edepsiz, korkunç, rezilane*).

Cruelty to children is regarded as outrageous nowadays.

n. outrageousness

adv. outrageously syn. shocking

89

vibrate (*vay'breyt*) : (v) to (cause to) shake continuously and very quickly with a fine slight movement that may often be felt or heard rather than seen (*sallamak, titre(t)mek*).

Tom's heavy footsteps upstairs made the old house vibrate.

adj. vibrating

adv. vibrantly syn. to shake

91

obstruct (*ibstrakt'*) : (v) to block up (a road, passage, etc.) (*engellemek*).

The broken-down truck obstructed the traffic.

n. obstruction

n. obstructor

adj. obstructive

adv. obstructively syn. to impede

93

orchard (*ôr'çird*) : (n) a place where certain esp. non-CITRUS, fruit trees are grown (*yemiş bahçesi, meyva ağaçları*).

My family has a large apple orchard around our house.

syn. fruit garden

95

THUMP



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97

HUMID



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98

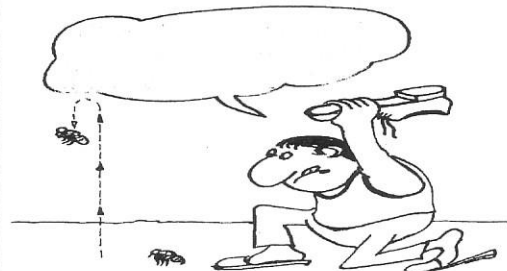
FALTER



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99

PREDICT



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100

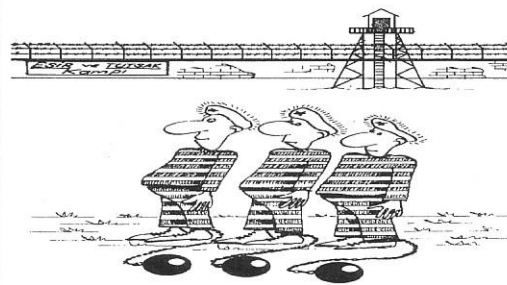
ENERVATE



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101

CAPTIVE



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102

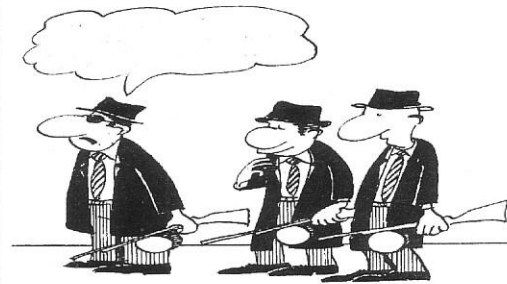
FEUD



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103

DILIGENT



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104

humid (*hyu'mid*) : (adj.) (of air and weather) containing a lot of water VAPOUR; DAMP (*yaş, rutubetli, nemli*). Visitors may expect hot and humid conditions in this week.

n. humidness
adv. humidly syn. damp

98

predict (*pridikt*) : (v) to see or describe (a future happening) in advance as a result of knowledge, experience, thought, etc. (*önceden haber vermek, kehanette bulunmak*).

The economists predicted an increase in the rate of inflation.

n. predictability
n. predictableness
adj. predictable
adv. predictably syn. to foretell

100

captive (*kep'tiv*) : (n) a person held as a prisoner, esp. in war (*esir, tutsak; baskı altında olan kimse*).

She was held captive by masked gunmen.

n. captivity
adj. captive syn. a prisoner

102

diligent (*dil'icint*) : (adj.) (of people or their behaviour) hardworking; showing steady careful effort (*gayretli, çalışkan*).

He's not especially clever, but he's a diligent worker and should do well in the examinations.

n. diligence
adv. diligently syn. industrious

104

thump (*thamp*) : (n) (the dull sound of) a heavy blow (*yumruk yada sert bir cismin darbe sesi*).

The picture hit the floor with a thump.

v. thump
n. thumper syn. thud

97

falter (*föl'tır*) : (v) to walk or move unsteadily through weakness, fear, etc.; to lose strength of purpose or action; HESITATE (*sendelemek, kekelemek, duraklamak*).

When the sick man faltered, the nurse took his arm.

n. falter
n. falterer
adv. falteringly syn. to hesitate

99

enervate (*en'irveyt*) : (v) to make weak; take away energy from; DEBILITATE (*takattan düşürmek, zayıflatmak*).

He was enervated by his long illness.

n. enervation
n. enervator
adj. enervating syn. to debilitate

101

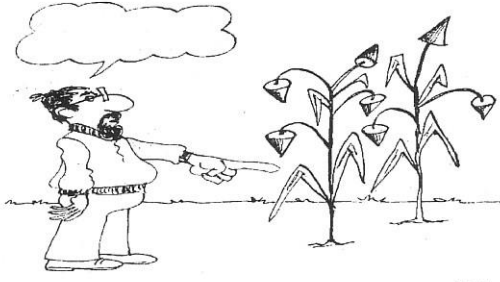
feud (*fyud*) : (v) (esp. of two families) to keep up the memory of a quarrel by violent acts; carry on a state of strong dislike and/or violence which continues over some time as a result of a quarrel, usu. between two people, families, etc. (*aile veya bireyler arasında düşmanlık beslemek veya kavga etmek*).

They spend their time feuding with their neighbours.

n. feud syn. lasting conflict

103

CONFIDE



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105

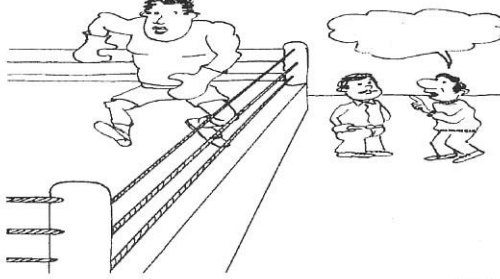
MERGER



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106

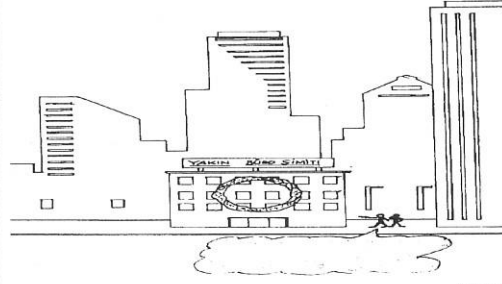
SLAY



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107

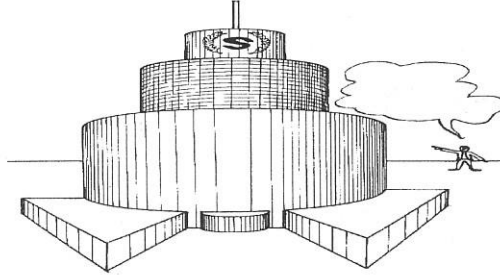
PROXIMITY



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108

PRESTIGIOUS



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109

PRANK



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110

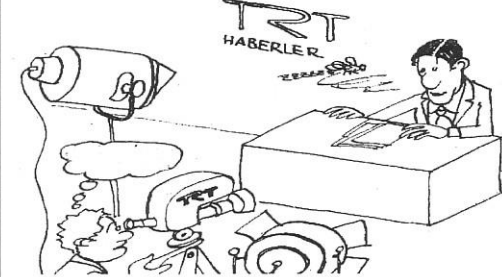
PESSIMIST



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111

OBSTINATE



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112

merger (mörçır) : (n) a joining together of two or more companies or firms (iki veya daha fazla şirketin birleşmesi).

Although the two companies are considering merger as a possibility, the Commission may not approve this decision.

syn. unification

106

confide (kınfayd') : (v) to tell (information, personal matters, etc.) secretly to a person one trusts (sır vermek).

He confided (to me) that he had spent five years in prison.

n. confidant

adj. confidential

adv. confidentially

syn. to disclose

105

proximity (praksim'iti) : (n) nearness (yakınlık).

Proximity to a good shopping centre is important.

syn. vicinity

108

slay (sley) : (v) to kill violently; murder (öldürmek).

"Top businessman slain by terrorists" (title of newspaper story).

n. slayer

syn. to kill

107

prank (prengk) : (n) a playful but foolish trick, not intended to harm (yaramazlık, şaka, şeytanlık).

Children like to play pranks on people.

n. prankster

adj. prankish

syn. a joke

110

prestigious (pres'ticis) : (adj.) having or bringing admiration because of being an outward sign of wealth or success (prestijli, tanınan).

Middle East Technical University is one of the most prestigious universities in Turkey.

n. prestigiousness

adv. prestigiously

syn. honored

109

obstinate (ab'stint) : (adj.) refusing to change one's opinion or behaviour, in spite of argument or persuasion (inatçı, dikkafalı).

She's so obstinate - she won't let anyone help her.

adv. obstinately

syn. stubborn

112

pessimist (pes'imist) : (n) a person who thinks that whatever happens will be bad (karamsar kimse, kötümser kimse).

Don't be such a pessimist - I'm sure you'll pass.

n. pessimism

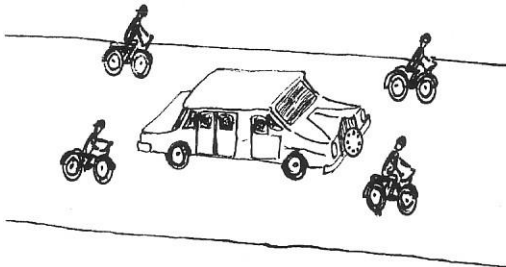
adj. pessimistic

adv. pessimistically

syn. worrywart

111

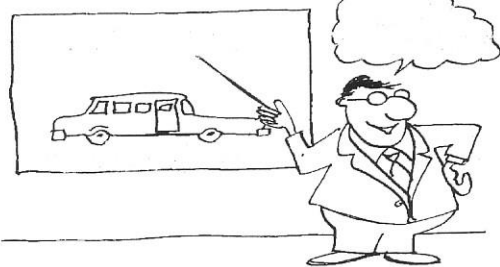
ESCORT



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113

EVOLVE



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114

HAPHAZARD



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115

GRUMBLE



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116

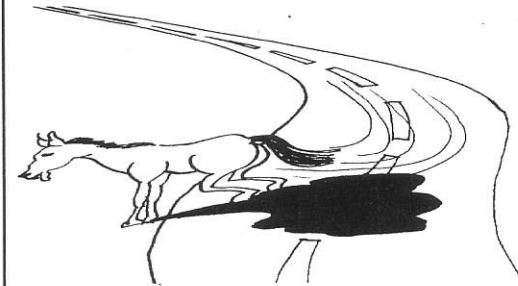
MONSTROUS



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117

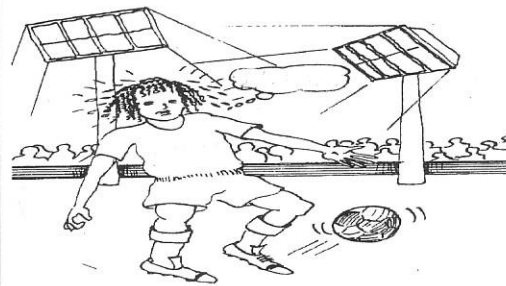
DIGRESS



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118

GLITTER



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119

FRET



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120

evolve (ivalv') : (v) to develop gradually by a long continuous process (tekamül etmek, gelişmek).

Some people believe that we evolved from the apes.

n. evolvment

adj. evolvable

syn. to develop

114

grumble (gram'bıl) : (v) to express discontent or dissatisfaction; complain in a quiet but bad-tempered way (şikayet etmek, mırıldanmak).

They were all grumbling about the company's refusal to increase their pay.

n. grumbler

adj. grumbly

adv. grumbly

syn. to mutter

116

digress (daygres') : (v) (of a writer or speaker) to turn aside from the main subject or line of argument and talk about something else (tartışma dışına çıkmak, konudan ayrılmak).

I'll tell you a funny story, if I may digress (from my subject) for a moment.

n. digresser

syn. to ramble

118

fret (fret) : (v) to (cause to) be continually worried or dissatisfied about small or unnecessary things (üzmek, kızmak, sinirlenmek, endişelenmek).

Don't fret (yourself), everything will be all right.

n. fret

syn. to worry

120

escort (es'kört) : (v) to accompany, usually with the purpose of taking care of the person you guide (muhafız sıfatı ile refakat etmek).

In Turkey the president of the country is escorted by police when he goes from one place to the other.

n. escort

syn. to guide

113

haphazard (hep'hez'ırd) : (adj.) happening in an unplanned disorderly manner (gelişigüzel, rasgele).

The town grew-in a haphazard way.

n. haphazardness

adv. haphazardly

syn. arbitrary

115

monstrous (man'stris) : (adj.) extremely bad, improper, immoral, or shocking; DISGRACEFUL (inanılmaz derecede; müthiş). It's monstrous to charge £80 for a hotel room!

n. monstrousness

adv. monstrously

syn. disgraceful

117

glitter (glit'ır) : (v) to shine brightly with flashing points of light (parıldamak).

The diamond ring glittered on her finger.

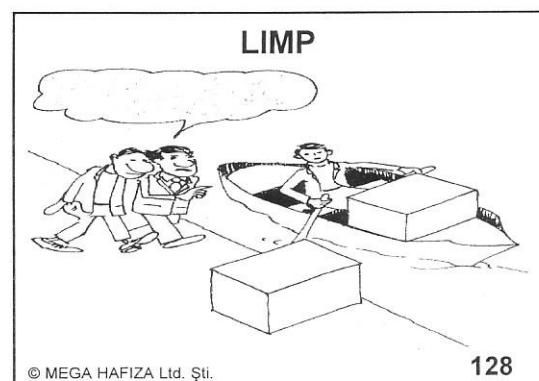
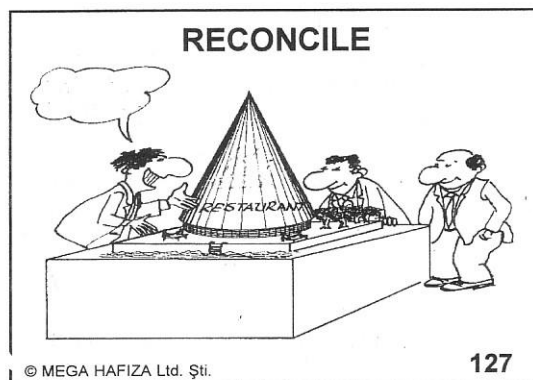
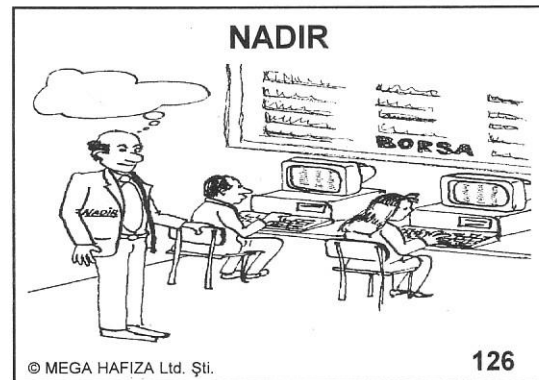
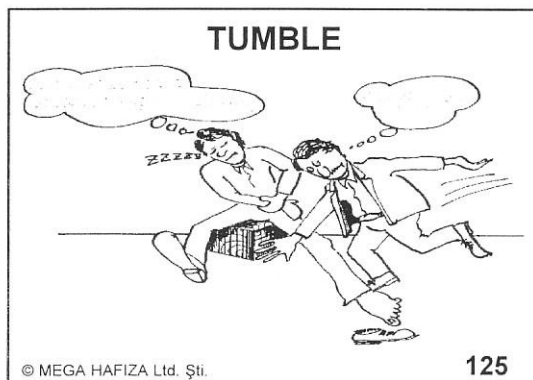
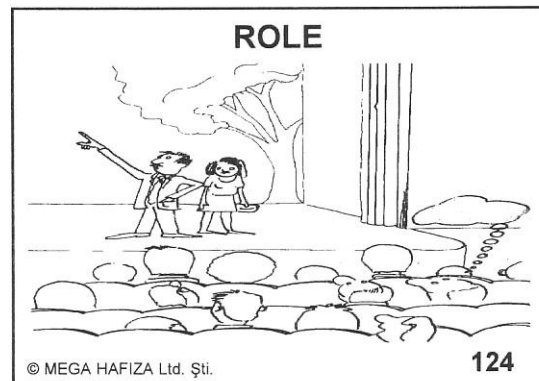
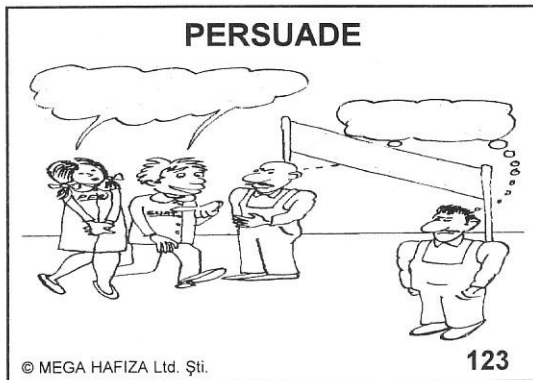
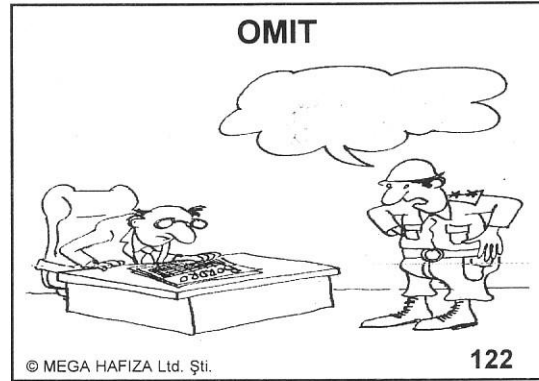
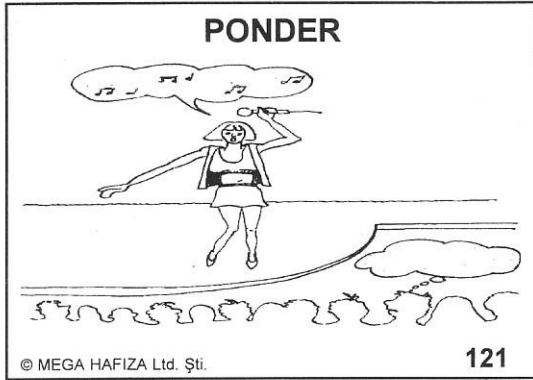
n. glitter

adj. glittery

adv. glitteringly

syn. to flash

119



omit (omit') : (v) to not include, by mistake or on purpose; leave out (atlamak, ihmal etmek).

In writing this report I have omitted all unnecessary details.

n. omission

adj. omitted

syn. to neglect

122

role (rol) : (n) the part or character taken by an actor in a play, film, etc. (rol).

Oliver played the role of Hamlet.

syn. character

124

nadir (ney'dir) : (n) the lowest point of hope or fortune (en aşağı nokta veya safha).

With this election defeat, the party's fortunes reached their nadir.

syn. the bottom

126

limp (limp) : (v) to walk with an uneven step, one foot or leg moving less well than the other (topallamak, aksamak).

The footballer who hurt his leg limped slowly off the field.

n. limp

adj. limping

adv. limpingly

syn. to cripple

128

ponder (pan'dır) : (v) to spend time in carefully considering (a fact, difficulty, etc.) (düşünüp taşınmak).

Successive committees have pondered over this problem without finding a solution.

syn. to contemplate

121

persuade (pırsweyd') : (v) to cause to believe or feel certain; CONVINCCE (ikna etmek, razı etmek).

He was unable to persuade the police that he had been elsewhere at the time of the crime.

n. persuasion

adj. persuasive

adv. persuasively

syn. to convince

123

tumble (tam'bıl) : (v) to fall suddenly or helplessly; roll over or down quickly or violently (yıkılmak, yuvarlanmak, düşmek).

The little boy tripped and tumbled down the stairs.

n. tumble

syn. to fall

125

reconcile (rek'insayl) : (v) to find agreement between (two ideas, situations, etc. that seem to be in opposition); to bring back friendly relations between; make friendly again (uzlaş(tır)mak, barıştırmak).

They quarrelled, but now they're completely reconciled.

n. reconciliation

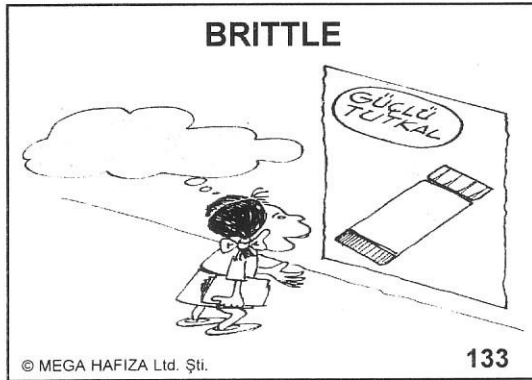
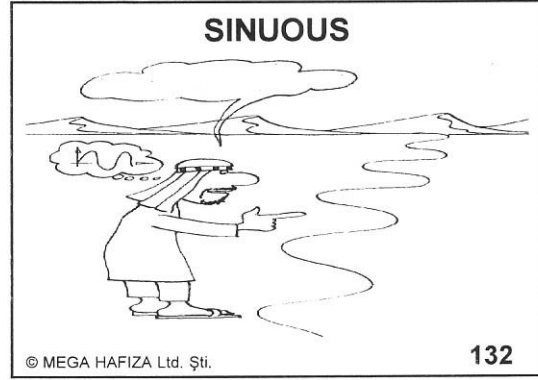
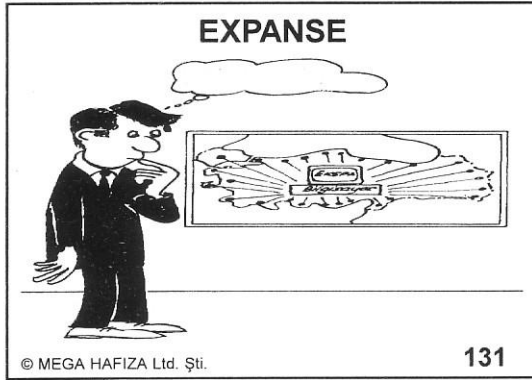
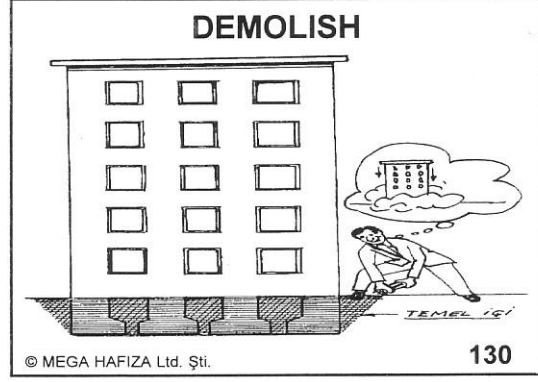
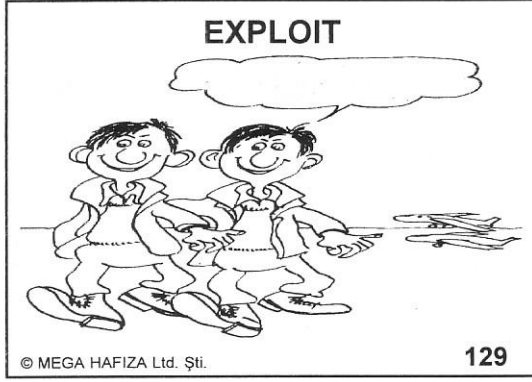
adj. reconcilable

adj. reconciliatory

adv. reconcilably

syn. to harmonize

127



demolish (dimal'ış) : (v) to destroy (esp. a large structure); pull or tear down (yıkamak, tahrib etmek).

They are going to demolish that old factory.

n. demolition

n. demolisher

syn. to ruin

130

sinuous (sin'yuwıs) : (adj.) twisting like a snake; full of curves; winding (yılankavi, dalgalı).

The river wound its sinuous way across the plain.

n. sinuousness

adv. sinuously

syn. winding

132

blizzard (bliz'ırd) : (n) a long severe snowstorm (tipi).

None of the planes was permitted to take off until the blizzard was over because the visibility was near zero.

syn. a snowstorm

134

dusk (dask) : (n) the time when daylight is becoming less bright; darker part of TWILIGHT, esp. at night (akşam karanlığı).

The street lights go on at dusk.

syn. twilight

136

exploit (iksplot'ı) : (v) to use (esp. a person) unfairly for one's own profit or advantage (istifade etmek, istismar etmek).

The world economic system exploits the developing countries in favour of the developed ones.

n. exploitation

adj. exploitable

adj. exploitive

syn. to abuse

129

expanse (ikspens') : (n) a wide space spreading in all directions (geniş saha veya meydan).

We gazed out over the limitless expanse of the desert.

syn. a large area

131

brittle (brit'ıl) : (adj.) hard but easily broken (kolay kırılır, kırılğan).

The glass was of beautiful china, as brittle as an egg-shell.

adv. brittly

syn. friable

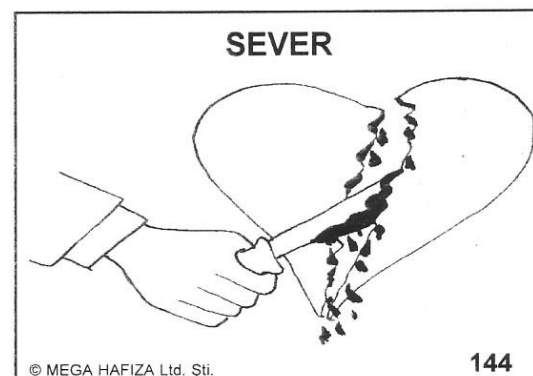
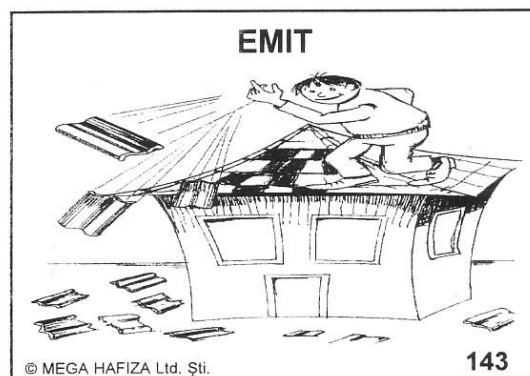
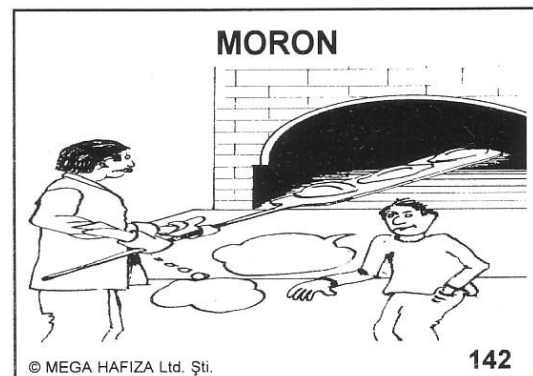
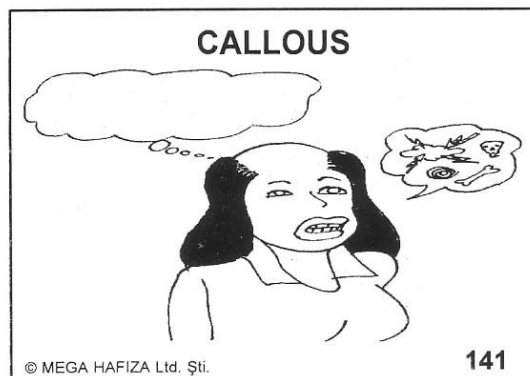
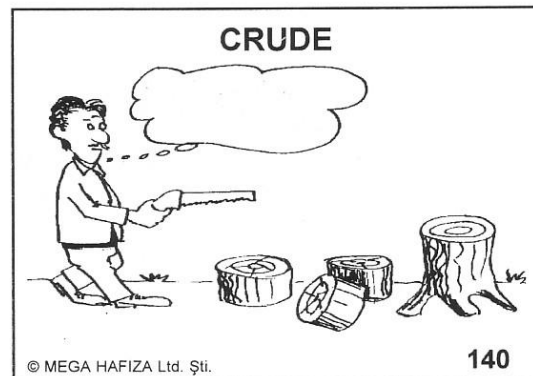
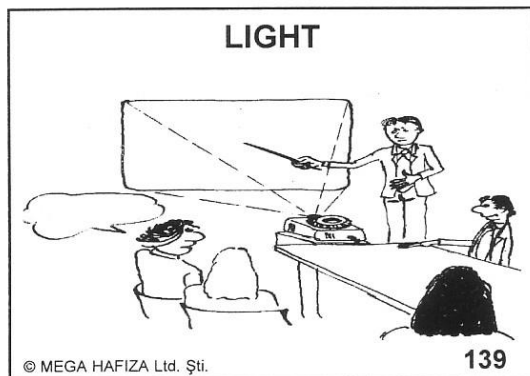
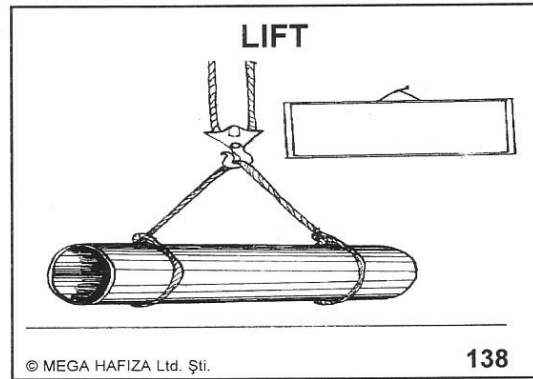
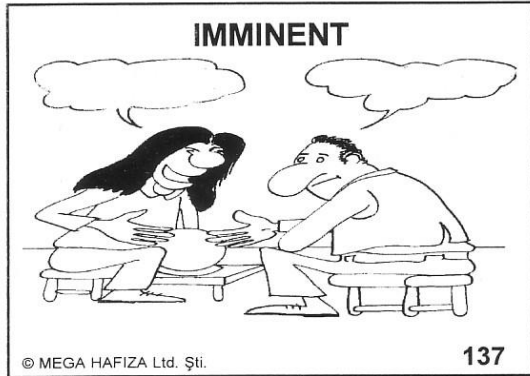
133

margin (mar'cin) : (n) an area down the side of a page near the edge, where there is no writing or printing (sayfa kenarı).

Someone had scribbled some notes in the margin of the book.

syn. edge

135



lift (lift) : (v) to bring from a lower to a higher level; raise (kaldırmak, yükseltmek).
I can't lift this bag - it's too heavy.

n. lift
n. lifter
adj. liftable

syn. to hoist

138

imminent (im'inint) : (adj.) which is going to happen very soon (vukuu yakın ve muhakkak).

There is a storm imminent.

n. imminence
adv. imminently syn. impending

137

crude (krud) : (adj.) in a raw or natural state; untreated (ham, kaba, çiğ).
A thousand tons of crude oil has spilled into the sea from an oil tanker.

n. crudeness
adv. crudely

syn. rough

140

light (layt) : (adj.) of little weight; not heavy; of little weight as compared with size or the usual weight (hafif).
It's so light a child could lift it.

n. lightness
adv. lightly syn. airy

139

moron (môran) : (n) a very stupid person (ahmak kimse, aptal kimse).
You've put salt in my tea, you moron!

n. moronity
adj. moronic
adv. moronically

syn. a foolish person

142

callous (kel'ıs) : (adj.) unkind; without sympathy for the sufferings of other people (katı, hissiz).
It was callous of that child to ill-treat his cat.

n. callousness
adv. callously
syn. unfeeling, insensitive

141

sever (sev'ır) : (v) to divide into usu. two parts, esp. by cutting; to bring to an end (a relationship, etc.); break off (ayırmak, bölmek, koparmak).
We have severed all diplomatic relations with that country.

syn. to separate

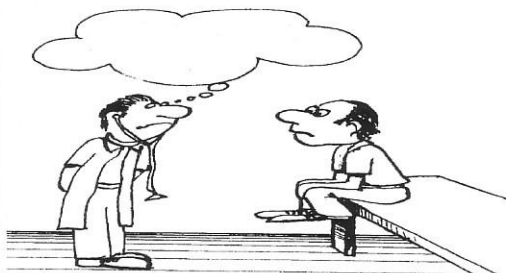
144

emit (imit) : (v) to send out (esp. heat, light, smell, sound, etc.); DISCHARGE (yaymak, atmak, neşretmek).
The chimney emitted a cloud of smoke.

n. emission
syn. to discharge

143

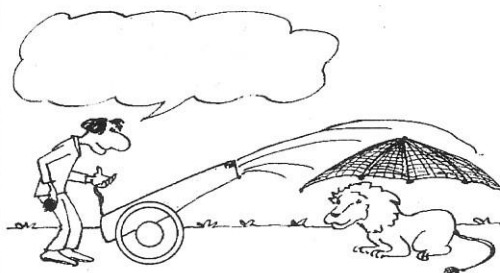
SURMISE



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145

PHLEGMATIC



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146

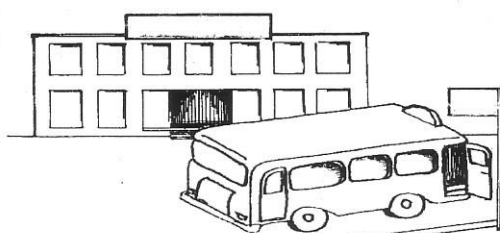
RISKY



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147

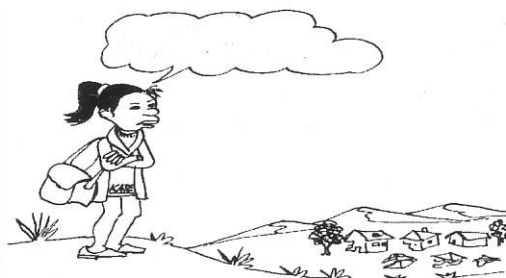
TERMINATE



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148

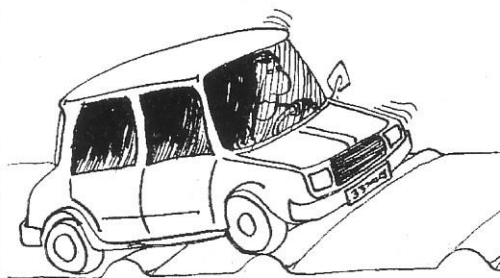
ERADICATE



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149

BUMP



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150

RASH



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151

HASTY



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152

phlegmatic (flegmet'ik) : (adj.) calm and unexcitable (soğukkanlı, sakin, ağır tabiatlı).

He's a very phlegmatic character.

n. phlegmaticness

adv. phlegmatically

syn. sluggish; apathetic

146

terminate (tır'mineyt) : (v) to come or bring to an end (sona ermek, son vermek, bitmek).

Your contract has been terminated.

adj. terminative

adj. terminatory

syn. to finish

148

bump (bamp) : (n) a raised round swelling, often caused by a blow (çarpma, darbe, vuruş; şiş, bombe, tümsek).

Small children may cry after a minor bump.

v. bump

syn. jolt

150

hasty (heys'ti) : (adj.) done in a hurry; too quick in acting or deciding, often with bad or unwanted results; RASH (aceleci, çabuk, üstünkörü).

He soon regretted his hasty decision to get married.

n. hastiness

adv. hastily

syn. rash

152

surmise (sır'mays) : (v) to suppose as a reasonable guess, though without clear proof (sanmak, zannetmek, tahmin etmek).

From his letter I surmised that he was unhappy.

n. surmise

n. surmiser

adj. surmisable

syn. to guess

145

risky (ris'ki) : (adj.) (esp. of an action) having a high degree of risk; rather dangerous (tehlikeli).

You drove too fast round that corner - it was a risky thing to do.

n. riskiness

adv. riskily

syn. perilous

147

eradicate (ired'ikeyt) : (v) to put an end to (something bad or desirable); get rid of completely (kökünden sökmek, yoketmek, mahvetmek).

The criminal tried to eradicate all of the witnesses to the strange murder.

n. eradication

n. eradicator

adj. eradivative

syn. to abolish

149

rash (reş) : (adj.) foolishly confident and not thinking enough of the results (alacele, ihtiyatsız).

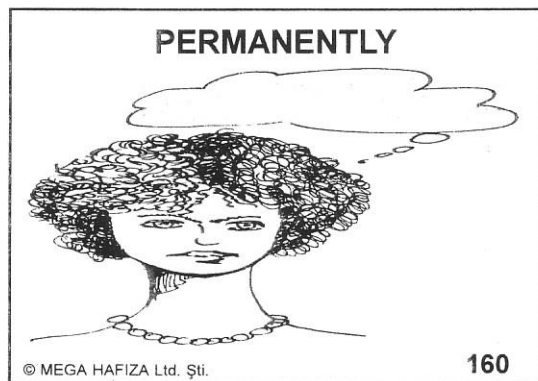
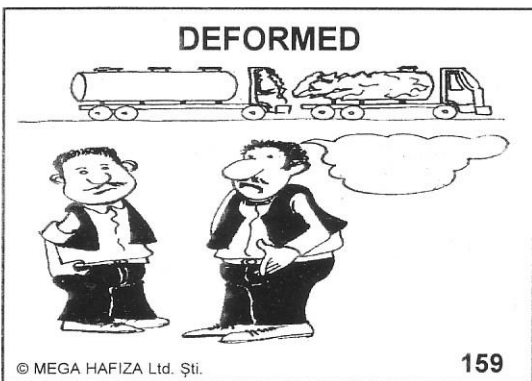
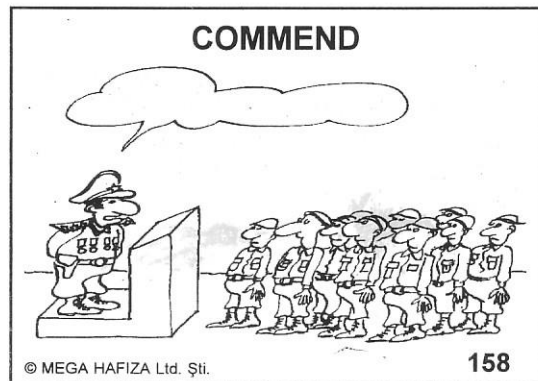
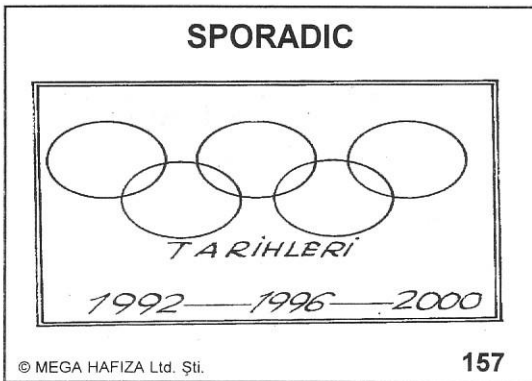
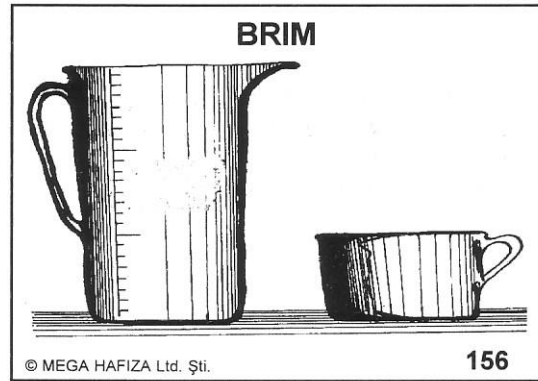
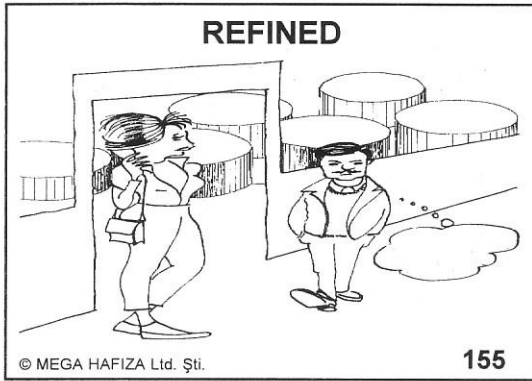
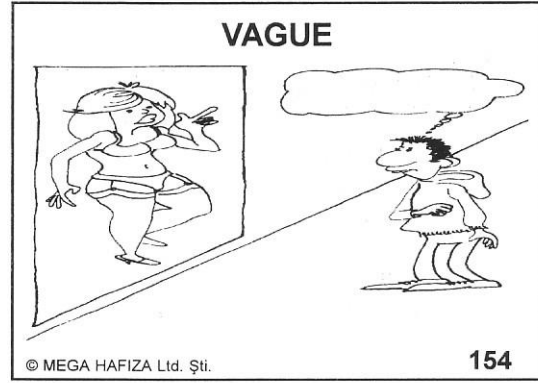
I promised in a rash moment to buy the children a pet monkey.

n. rashness

adv. rashly

syn. thoughtless

151



vague (veyg) : (adj.) not clear in shape or form; INDISTINCT; not clearly described, expressed, known, or established (müphem, belirsiz, bulanık, muğlak).

On the hillside, we could see the vague shapes of sheep coming through the mist.

n. vagueness

adv. vaguely

syn. unclear

154

brim (brim) : (n) the top edge of a cup, bowl, etc., esp. with regard to how full it is (bardak ağzı, kenar).

The glass was full to the brim.

v. brim

syn. rim

156

commend (kımend') : (v) to speak favourably of; express one's approval of or admiration for (medhetmek, övmek).

She was highly commended for her organizational skills.

adj. commendatory

syn. to praise

158

permanently (pır'mınıntli) : (adv.) constantly (sürekli olarak, devamlı olarak).

This gate is permanently kept locked by the company.

adj. permanent

syn. consistently

160

ordeal (ôrdıl) : (n) a difficult or painful experience (çetin bir tecrübe).

The parents went through a terrible ordeal when their child was kidnapped.

syn. strain

153

refined (rifaynd') : (adj.) (of a person or their behaviour) showing, or intending to show education, delicacy of feeling, and gentleness of manners; GENTEEL (ince, kibar, ince zevk sahibi).

She's so refined that she always eats cake with a little fork.

v. refine

n. refinement

syn. perfect

155

sporadic (spôred'ik) : (adj.) happening irregularly; INTERMITTENT (arada sırada başgösteren, vukubulan).

There were reports of sporadic fighting in the streets.

adv. sporadically

syn. intermittent

157

deformed (difôrmd) : (adj.) misshapen, disfigured, or ugly (biçimsiz, çarpık çurpuk).

That child has a deformed foot and can not walk very easily.

n. deformedness

adv. deformedly

syn. disfigured

159

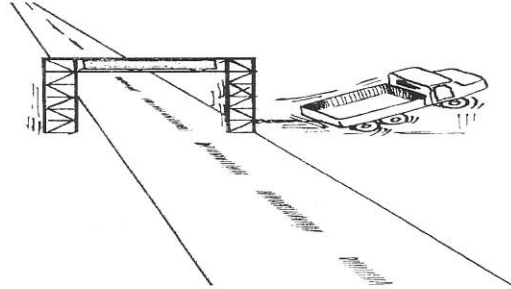
AGITATE



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161

TUG



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162

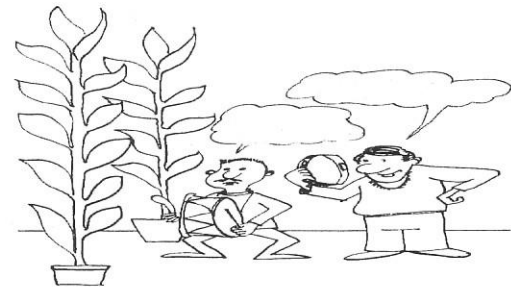
INITIATE



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163

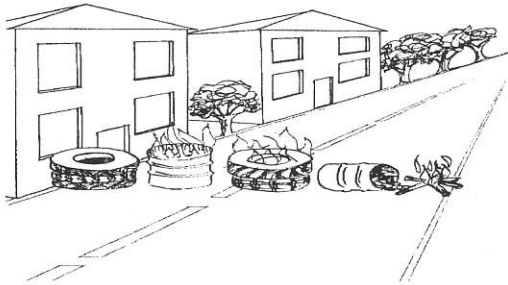
DIFFIDENCE



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164

BARRICADE



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165

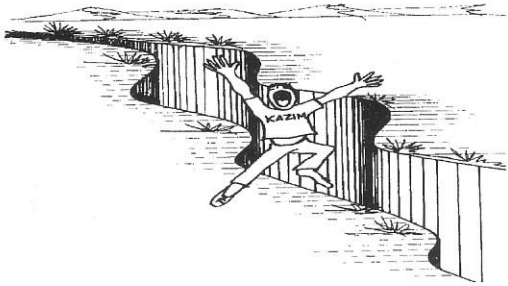
LITTER



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166

CHASM



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167

INCREDIBLE



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168

tug (tag) : (v) to pull hard with force or much effort (kuvvetle çekmek).

We tugged the boat out of the water.

n. tug
n. tugger

syn. to drag

162

agitate (ec'iteyt) : (v) to make (someone) feel anxious and nervous (kışkırtmak, tahrik etmek, rahatsız etmek).

He became quite agitated when he was asked about his criminal past.

n. agitation
n. agitator

syn. to disturb

161

diffidence (dif'idıns) : (n) lack of belief in one's own qualities and abilities (çekingenlik).

You must overcome your diffidence if you want to become a successful salesperson.

adj. diffident
adv. diffidently

syn. hesitancy

164

initiate (iniş'iyeyt) : (v) to be responsible for starting (başlamak, başlatmak).

The government has initiated a massive new house-building programme.

n. initiation
n. initiative
adj. initiated

syn. to launch

163

litter (lit'ır) : (v) to cover untidily with scattered articles and waste material, esp. bits of paper (artık ve gereksiz şeyleri karmakarışık yığmak).

Glass from broken bottles litters the entrance hall.

n. litter

syn. to fill with rubbish

166

barricade (berikeyd') : (n) a quickly-built structure of trees, earth, bricks, etc., put across a road or passage to stop anyone from passing or entering, and usu. intended for use over a limited time only (barikat, engel, mania).

Some areas in Kadıköy have been closed off by barricades set up by the demonstrators.

v. barricade

syn. a barrier; an obstruction

165

incredible (inkred'ıbil) : (adj.) too strange to be believed; unbelievable or very hard to believe (inanılmaz).

That's the most incredible coincidence I've ever heard of!

n. incredibility

adv. incredibly

syn. unbelievable

168

chasm (kez'im) : (n) a very deep crack or opening in the surface of the earth or ice (derin yarık, kanyon).

There was a (deep) political chasm between the two countries which nearly led to war.

syn. canyon; crevasse

167

GERMINATE



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169

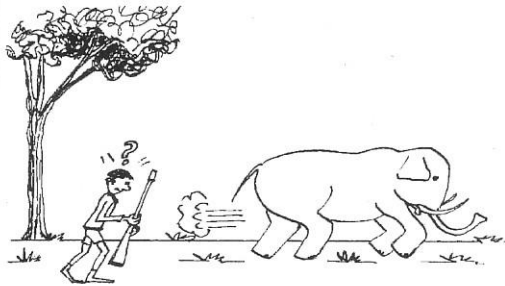
FRACTION



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170

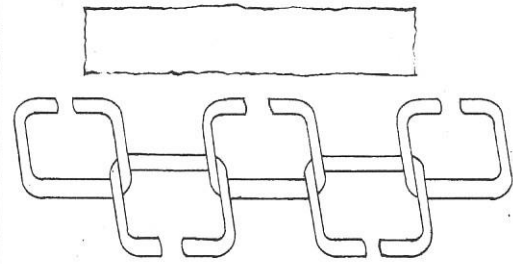
FLEE



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171

SUBSEQUENT



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172

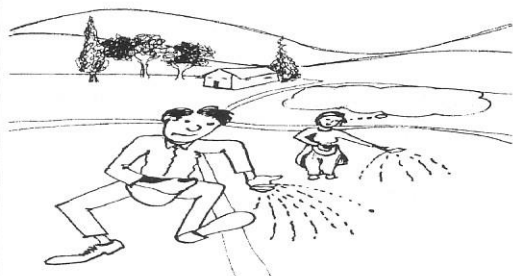
COLLOQUY



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173

HECTIC



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174

INDUCE



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175

AKIN

KİN = GAREZ = DÜŞMANLIK

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176

fraction (frek'sın) : (n) a very small piece or amount (küçük parça, grup).
When the factory closed, the machinery was sold off for only a fraction of its true value.

syn. part

170

subsequent (sab'sıkwınt) : (adj.) coming after or following something else (müteakıb).
We made plans for a visit, but subsequent difficulties with the car prevented it.

adv. subsequently

syn. successive

172

hectic (hek'tik) : (adj.) full of excitement or hurried activity (telaşlı, yoğun).
Despite his hectic work schedule, Tony has never suffered poor health.

adv. hectically

syn. very busy

174

akin (ıkin') : (adj.) having the same appearance, character, or nature; similar (yakın, benzer).
His position in the Soviet system is roughly akin to that of the US President's public relations adviser.

syn. related; similar

176

germinate (cır'mıneyt) : (v) to start or cause (a seed) to start growing (filizlenmek, çimlen(dir)mek).
Heat and moisture will germinate the seeds.

n. germination

syn. to begin

169

flee (fli) : (v) to escape (from) by hurrying away, esp. because one is afraid (kaçmak, uçup gitmek).
The spectators fled in panic when the bull got loose.

n. flee

syn. to run away

171

colloquy (kal'ıkwi) : (n) a formal conversation (karşılıklı konuşma, konferans).
Observers thought that they were witnessing a warm colloquy between lovers.

n. colloquist

syn. conference

173

induce (indus') : (v) to lead (someone) to do something, often by persuading (kışkırtmak, teşvik etmek).
Nothing could induce her to be disloyal to him.

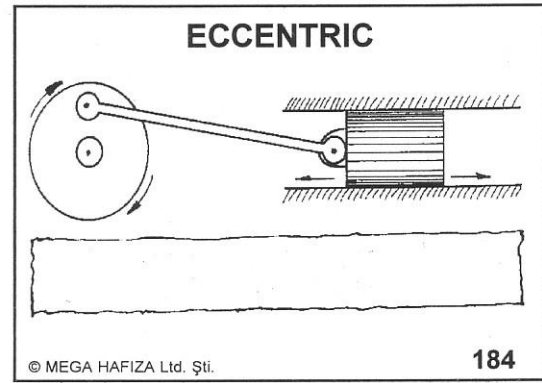
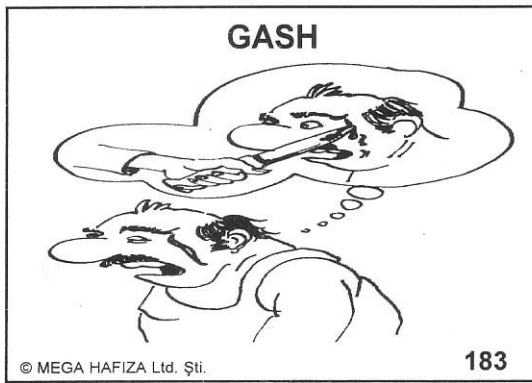
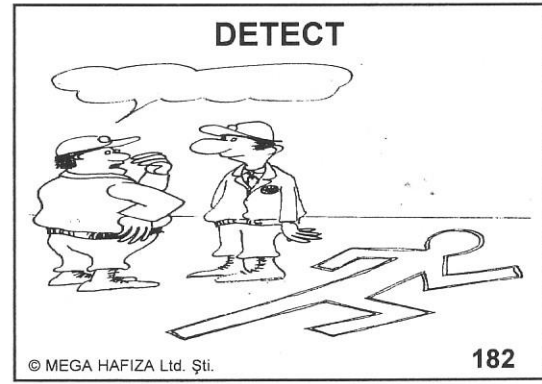
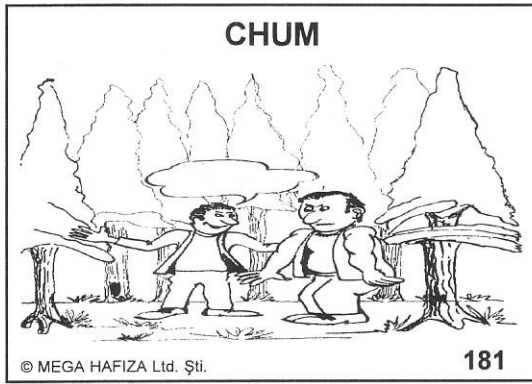
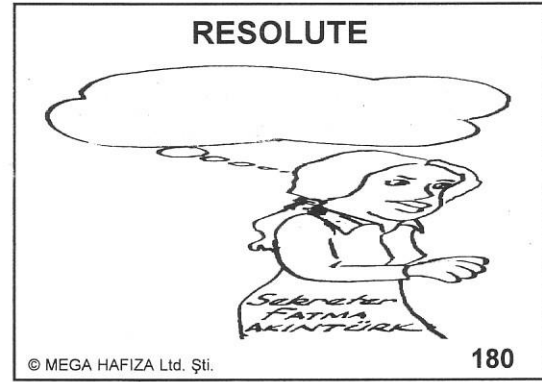
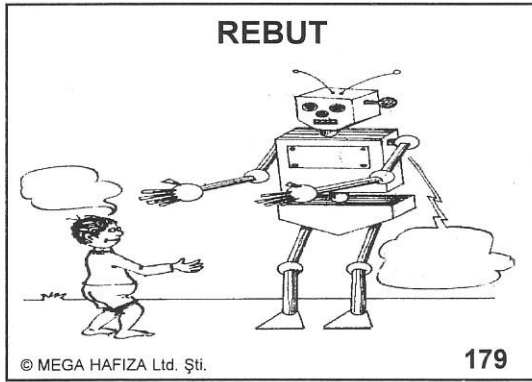
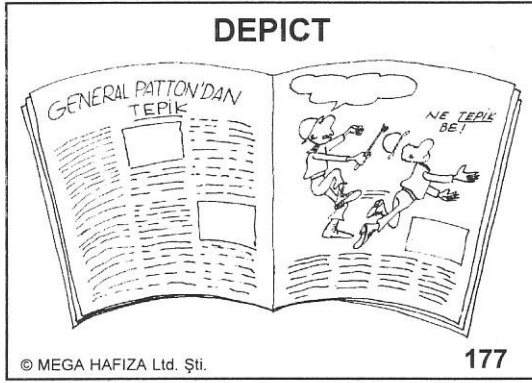
n. inducement

n. inducer

adj. inducible

syn. to persuade

175



bribe (brayb) : (n) something, esp. money, offered or given to influence the behaviour or judgment of (esp. someone in a position of power or trust) unfairly or illegally (rüşvet).

The policeman was accused of taking bribes.

v. bribe
n. briber
adj. bribable

syn. graft

178

depict (dipikt') : (v) to represent or show in or as if in a picture (resmetmek, tasvir etmek, tanımlamak).

The book depicts him as a rather unpleasant character.

n. depiction
n. depictor
adj. depictive

syn. to describe

177

resolute (rez'ılut) : (adj.) (of a person or their character) firm; determined in purpose (azimli, dayanıklı, direşken).

Be resolute (in your efforts).

n. resoluteness
adv. resolutely

syn. decisive

180

rebut (ribat') : (v) to prove the falseness of (a statement or charge); REFUTE (yalanlamak, delillerle reddetmek).

She spent most of her speech rebutting criticisms of her monetary policy.

n. rebuttal
adj. rebuttable

syn. to refute

179

detect (ditekt') : (v) to find out; notice or discover (meydana çıkarmak, farketmek). Small quantities of poison were detected in the dead man's stomach.

n. detection
n. detective

syn. notice

182

chum (çam) : (n) a good friend, esp. among children (ahbap, arkadaş).

After years he met his old school chum.

v. chum

syn. pal; friend; mate

181

eccentric (eksen'trik) : (adj.) differing in behaviour from what is usual or socially accepted, esp. in a way that is strange or amusing; UNCONVENTIONAL (acayip, tuhaf).

If you go to the palace in tennis shoes, they'll think you're rather eccentric.

n. eccentric
adv. eccentrically

syn. unconventional

184

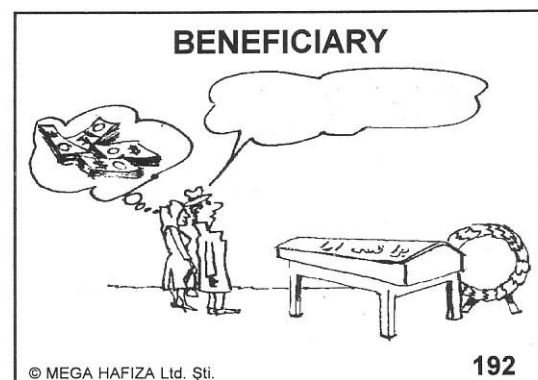
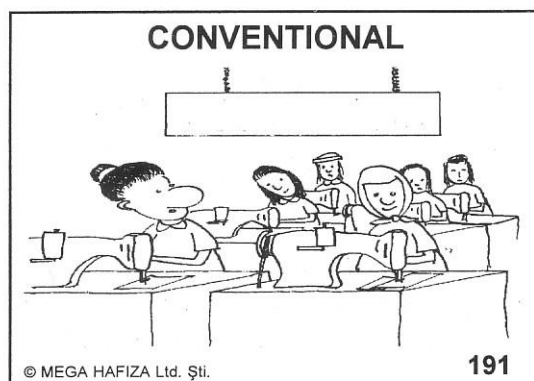
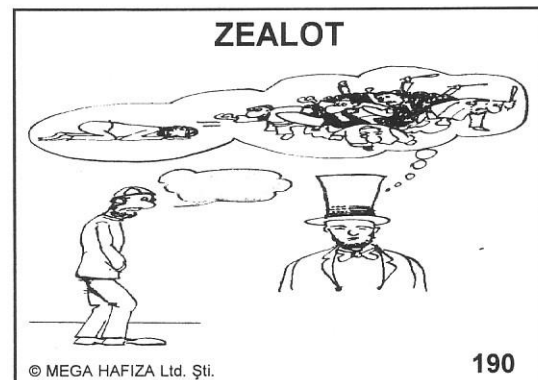
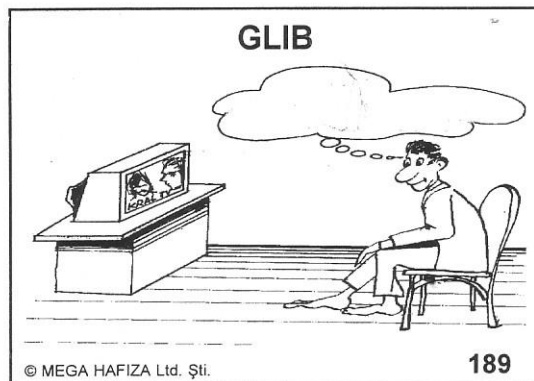
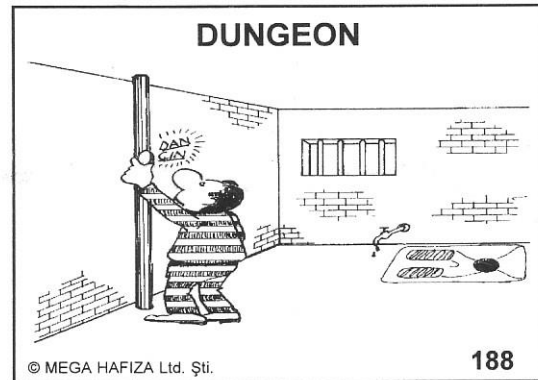
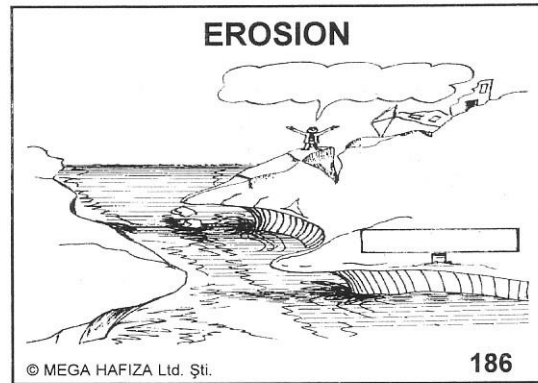
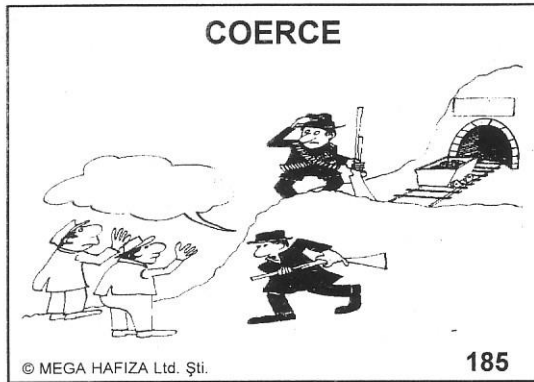
gash (geş) : (n) a large deep cut (uzun ve derin yara, bıçak vs. yarası).

There is a nasty gash in her arm.

v. gash

syn. a cut

183



erosion (iro'jın) : (n) the process of wearing away (erozyon, aşınma).
Soil erosion by rain and wind is a serious problem here.

adj. erosive

syn. abrasion

186

dungeon (dan'cın) : (n) a dark underground prison, esp. beneath a castle (zindan, hapishane).

The basement in their house was so damp and dark that it looked like an old dungeon.

syn. a prison

188

zealot (zel'it) : (n) someone who is too eager in their beliefs and tries to make other people share them (mutaassıp kimse; aşırı gayretkeş kimse).

A religious zealot tried to kill Süleyman Demirel.

syn. a fanatical partisan

190

beneficiary (bnıfış'iyeri) : (n) the receiver of a benefit or advantage, esp. of money or property (varis, yararlanan kimse).

His eldest son was named in his will as the chief beneficiary.

syn. heir

192

coerce (kowırs') : (v) to make (an unwilling person or group) do something, by force, threats, etc.; compel (zorlamak, itaate mecbur etmek).

The defendant claimed he had been coerced into making a confession.

n. coercion

n. coercer

adj. coercive

adv. coercively

syn. to compel

185

brawl (brôl) : (n) a noisy quarrel or fight, esp. one in which several people take part, and often in a public place (gürültülü kavga).

He had been in a drunken brawl in a bar.

v. brawl

n. brawler

adj. brawling

syn. a quarrel

187

glib (glib) : (adj.) good at speaking quickly, cleverly, and in a way that is likely to persuade people, whether speaking the truth or not (fazla düşünmeden süratli olarak konuşan).

He is being a glib talker will help him to be a successful salesperson.

n. glibness

adv. glibly

syn. voluble

189

conventional (kınven'sınıl) : (adj.) following accepted customs and standards, sometimes too closely and without originality (geleneksel; alışılmış, bayağı). More and more people are turning away from conventional Western medicine to alternative methods of treatment.

n. conventionality

adv. conventionally

syn. usual; ordinary

191

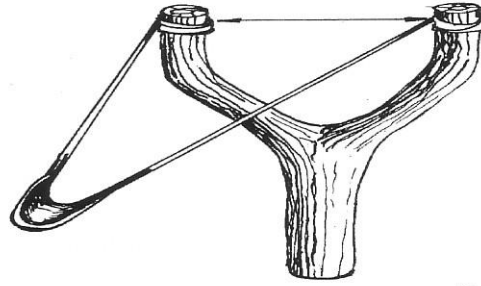
BOUNDARY



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193

SPAN



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194

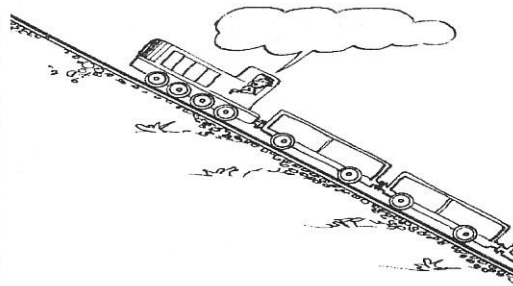
COMPLIMENT



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195

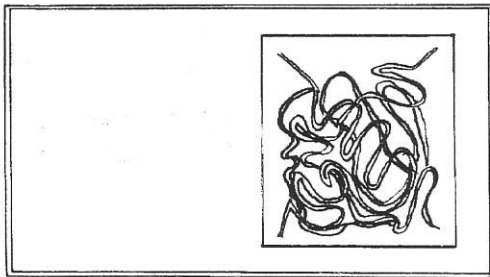
TREND



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196

CHAOS



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197

EXCEED



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198

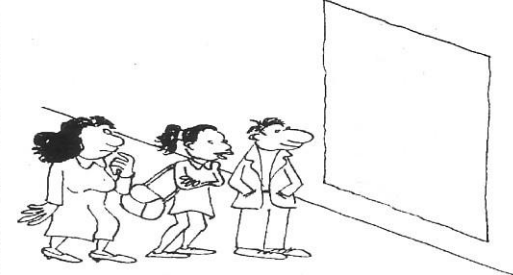
HEAVY



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199

MODIFY



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200

span (spen) : (v) to form an arch or bridge over; to include in space or time; go from one end to the other end of (bir yandan bir yana uzanmak).

A bridge spanned the stream.

n. span

syn. cover

194

boundary (baun'dırı) : (n) the dividing line, esp. between two areas of land (hudut, sınır).

A river forms the boundary (line) between the two countries.

syn. border; limit

193

trend (trend) : (n) a general tendency or direction in the way a situation is changing or developing (yönelme, meyil).

The stock market had a good day, but the underlying trend of the market is downward.

syn. a course

196

compliment (kam'plıment) : (n) an expression of praise, admiration, or respect (iltifat, övgü, kompliman).

He was showered with compliments on his excellent performance.

v. compliment

syn. flatter

195

exceed (iksîd') : (v) to be greater than (aşmak).

The amount of money we raised exceeded all our expectations.

syn. to surpass

198

chaos (key'as) : (n) a state of complete and thorough disorder and confusion (karışıklık, kargaşa).

The failure of the electricity supplies created complete chaos in the city.

adj. chaotic

adv. chaotically

syn. disorder

197

modify (mad'ıfay) : (v) to change (a plan, an opinion, a condition, or the form or quality of something), esp. slightly (tadilat yapmak).

The design has been modified to improve fuel consumption.

n. modifiability

adj. modifiable

syn. to alter

200

heavy (hev'i) : (adj.) of unusually great force, amount, or degree (ağır, yoğun, güç).

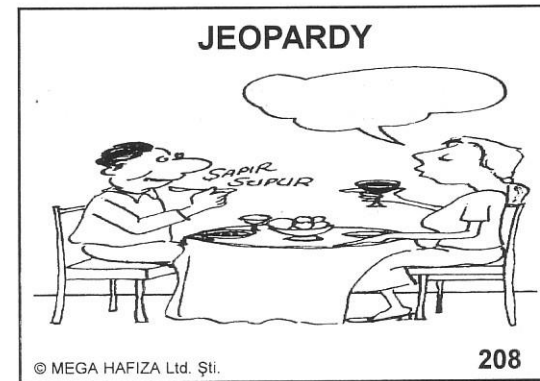
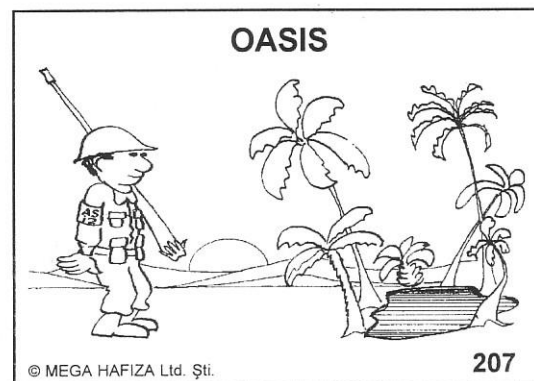
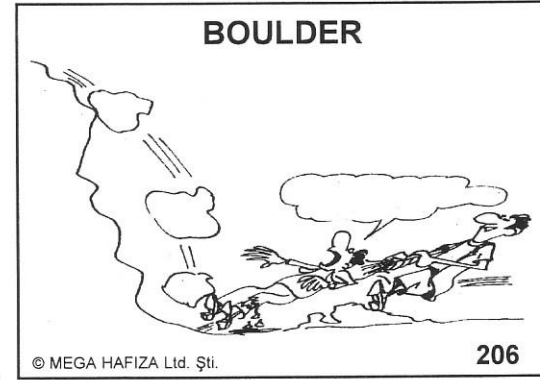
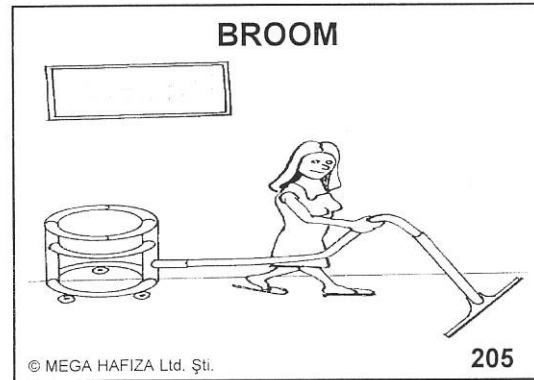
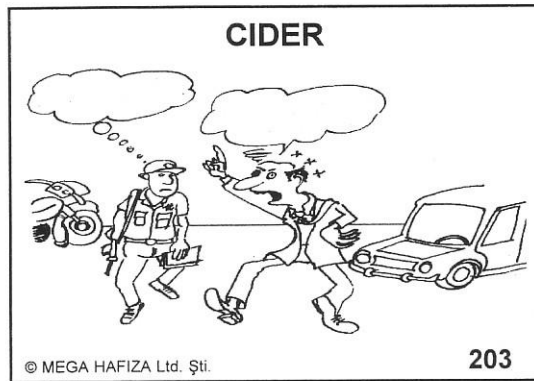
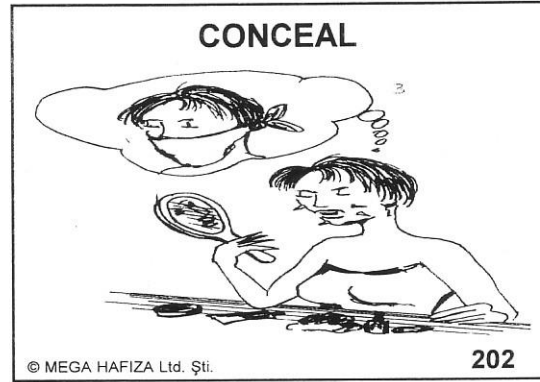
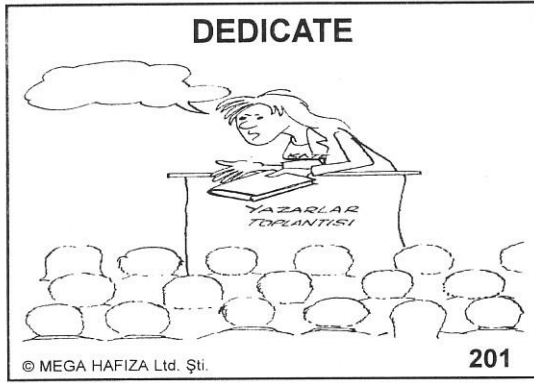
The army suffered heavy casualties.

n. heaviness

adv. heavily

syn. weighty; tiresome

199



conceal (kınıl) : (v) to hide; keep from being seen or known (gizlemek).
He was found to be carrying a concealed weapon.

n. concealment
syn. to hide

202

dedicate (ded'ıkeyt) : (v) to declare (a book, performance, etc.) to be in honour of (a person) (ithaf etmek).
He dedicated his first book to his mother.

n. dedicator
adj. dedicative
syn. to devote

201

enhance (inhens') : (v) to increase in strength or amount (artırmak, yükseltmek).
Good secretarial skills should enhance your chances of getting a job.

n. enhancement
adj. enhanced
syn. to strengthen

204

cider (say'dır) : (n) (a glass of) an alcoholic drink made from apples (elma şırası).
Two glasses of cider and a beer, please.

syn. apple juice

203

boulder (bol'dır) : (n) a large stone or mass of rock (kaya parçası).
They climbed over the boulders on the hillside.

adj. bouldery
syn. rock

206

broom (bruum) : (n) a large sweeping brush usu. with a long handle (süpürge).
She always uses a broom for sweeping the floor.

v. broom
syn. whisk

205

jeopardy (cep'irdi) : (n) risk of loss, defeat, harm, etc.; danger (tehlike).
His foolish behaviour may put his whole future in jeopardy.

syn. risk

208

oasis (owey'sis) : (n) a place with water and trees in a desert (vaha, çöl ortasında sulak ve verimli arazi).
The caravan stopped for the night at an oasis.

syn. waterhole

207

MANSION



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209

INTERVAL



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210

BRUTAL



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211

CHORE



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212

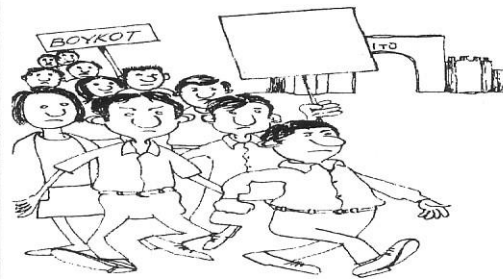
ASSERT



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213

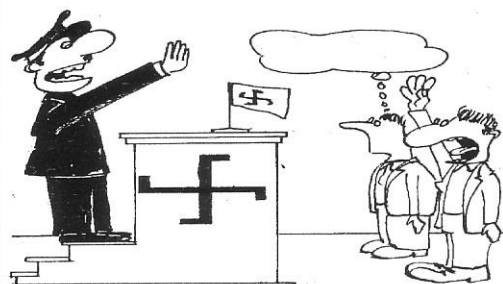
HARSH



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214

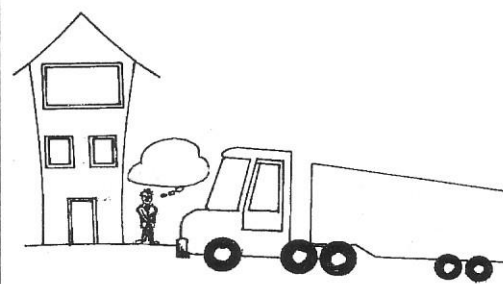
NASTY



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215

DEBTOR



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216

interval (in'tırvıl) : (n) a period of time between events, activities, etc. (iki olay arası).

After a long interval he replied.

syn. break

210

chore (çôr) : (n) a regular and necessary piece of work or job, esp. in a house (ufak tefek ev işi; zor ve zevksiz iş).

They both go out to work so they share the household chores.

syn. task; job

212

harsh (harş) : (adj.) (of people, punishments, etc.) showing cruelty and a lack of sympathy, esp. in dealing with bad behaviour or mistakes; severe (haşın, merhametsiz).

He is really very kind. He would not treat anyone harshly.

n. harshness

adv. harshly

syn. heartless

214

debtor (det'ır) : (n) a person, group, or organization that owes money (borçlu kimse). We see considerable improvements in the situation of debtor countries.

syn. borrower

216

mansion (men'sın) : (n) a large house, usu. belonging to a wealthy person (büyük konak, malikane).

The very best old mansions were reserved for the government in London.

syn. manor

209

brutal (brut'ıl) : (adj.) showing a complete lack of kind or sensitive human feelings; very cruel or severe (hayvanca; zalim; canavarca).

The prisoners were treated in a brutal way.

n. brutality

adv. brutally

syn. savage; cruel

211

assert (ısört') : (v) to state or declare forcefully (ileri sürmek, ısrar etmek, iddia etmek).

Although she was found guilty, she continued to assert her innocence.

n. assertiveness

n. assertion

adj. assertive

adv. assertively

syn. to declare

213

nasty (nes'ti) : (adj.) angry or threatening; unkind; mean; MALICIOUS (pis, nahoş, hoşla gitmeyen, alçak).

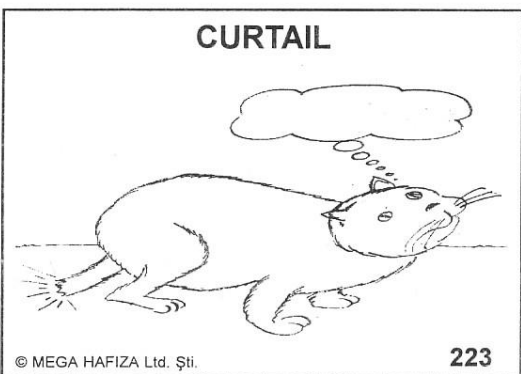
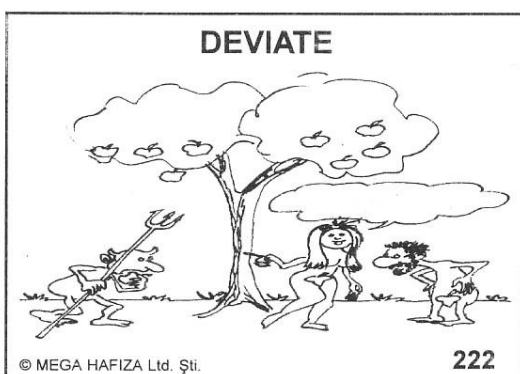
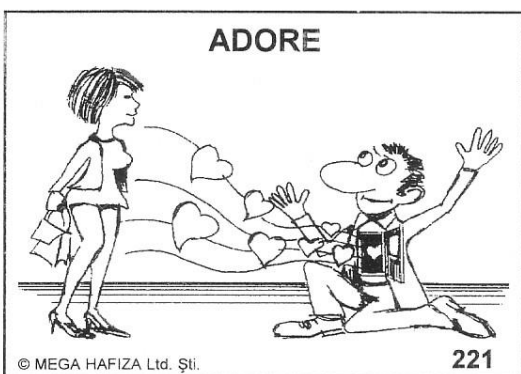
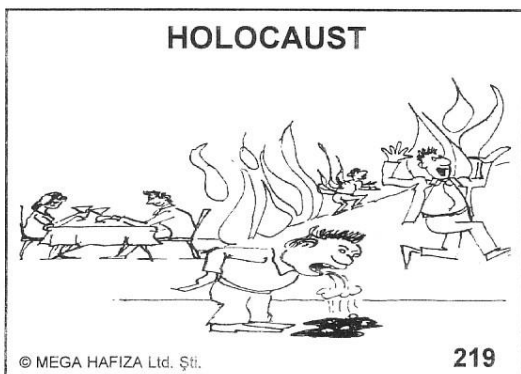
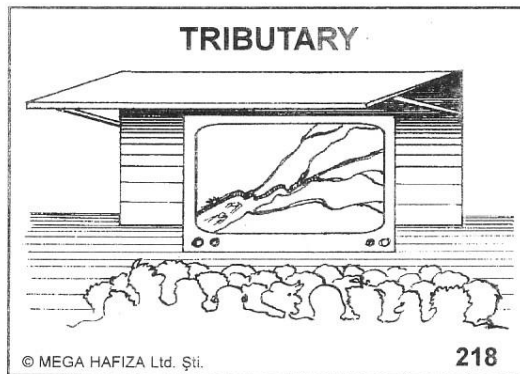
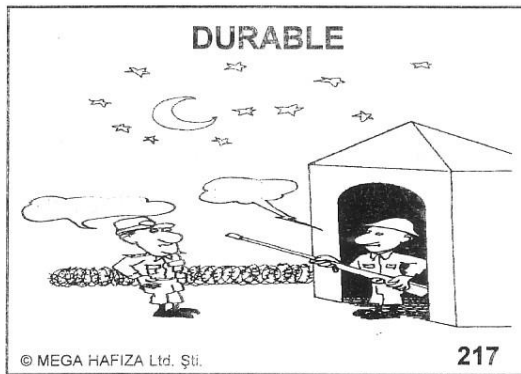
Don't be nasty to her.

n. nastiness

adv. nastily

syn. malicious

215



tributary (trib'yiteri) : (n) a stream or river that flows into a larger stream or river (büyük ırmağa dökülen daha küçük bir nehir).

The Avon river is a tributary of the Severn river.

syn. stream

218

recite (risayt') : (v) to say (something learned) aloud from memory (ezberden okumak).

In order to memorize a poem, you have to recite it several times.

n. reciter
adj. recitable

syn. to repeat verbatim

220

deviate (di'viyeyt) : (v) to be different or move away from a usual or accepted standard of behaviour (sapmak).

On this occasion the plane deviated from its usual flight path.

n. deviation

syn. to depart from

222

confine (kınfayn') : (v) to keep within limits; RESTRICT (tahdit etmek, sınırlamak). Please confine your remarks to the subject under discussion.

n. confinement

syn. to restrict

224

durable (dûr'ıbil) : (adj.) able to last; long-lasting (devamlı, sürekli, dayanıklı).

This coating provides a durable finish for the vase.

n. durability
adv. durably

syn. sturdy

217

holocaust (hal'ıkôst) : (n) great destruction and the loss of many lives, esp. by burning (katliam, büyük insan kaybına uğrayan yangın).

Millions of lives would be lost in a nuclear holocaust.

adj. holocaustic

syn. fire

219

adore (ıdôr') : (v) to like very much (aşırı derecede sevmek, tapınmak).

She adores going to the cinema.

v.
n. adorer
adj. adoring
adv. adoringly

syn. worship

221

curtail (kırtayl') : (v) to reduce in degree or effect; limit (kısaltmak, kısmak).

Owing to the war, the government's public health programme had to be severely curtailed.

n. curtailment
n. curtailer

syn. to shorten

223

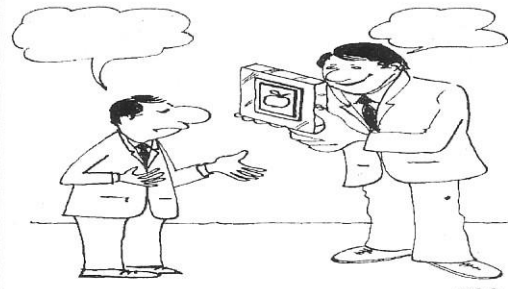
ASSUAGE



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225

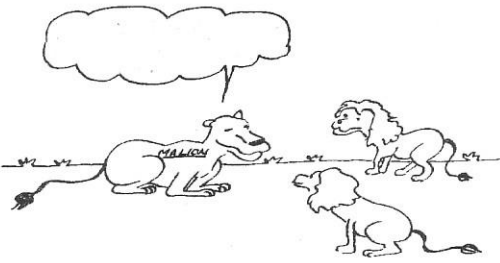
APPRAISAL



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226

MALIGN



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227

HILARIOUS



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228

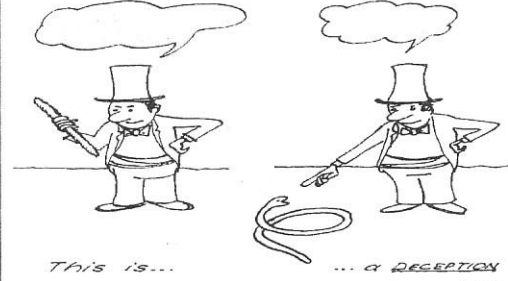
HEED



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229

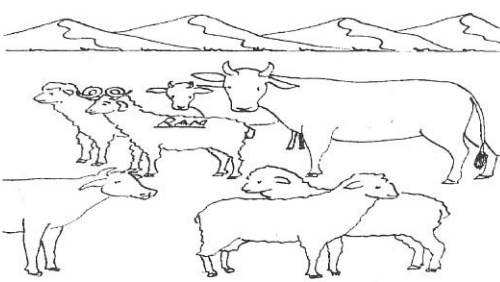
FRAUD



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230

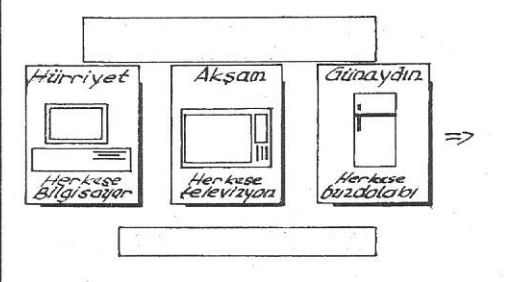
RAMBLE



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231

BOUNDLESS



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232

appraisal (ıprey'zıl) : (n) (a statement or opinion based on) an act of judging the worth, quality, or condition of; evaluation (kıymet takdir etme, değer biçme).

What's your appraisal of the situation?

v. appraise

syn. assessment

226

hilarious (hiler'iyıs) : (adj.) full of or causing wild laughter (neşeli ve gürültülü, şen).
The party got quite hilarious after they brought more wine.

n. hilariousness

adv. hilariously

syn. merry; laughable

228

fraud (frôd) : (n) someone or something that is not what they claim or are claimed to be (hile, sahtekârlık).

He said he was an insurance salesman, but later she discovered he was a fraud.

syn. deception

230

boundless (baund'lis) : (adj.) without limits (sınırsız, hudutsuz).

The goal demanded boundless energy and imagination.

n. boundlessness

adv. boundlessly

syn. limitless

232

assuage (ısweyc') : (v) to make (suffering, desire, etc.) less strong or severe; relieve (yumuşatmak, hafifletmek).

To assuage her mother's grief, she took her on a tour of Far East.

n. assuagement

adj. assuasive

syn. to ease; to lessen

225

malign (mılayn') : (v) to say or write bad or unkind things about, esp. falsely (iftira etmek).

She was maligned by the newspapers.

n. maligner

adj. malign

adv. malignly

syn. to slander

227

heed (hîd) : (v) to give attention to; consider seriously (kulak vermek, dikkat etmek).

She didn't heed my warning.

n. heed

adj. heedful

adj. heedless

adv. heedfully

syn. to pay attention to

229

ramble (rem'bıl) : (v) to talk or write at great length in a disordered wandering way (maksatsız dolaşmak, dağınık konuşmak).
The old lady was rambling (on) about her youth.

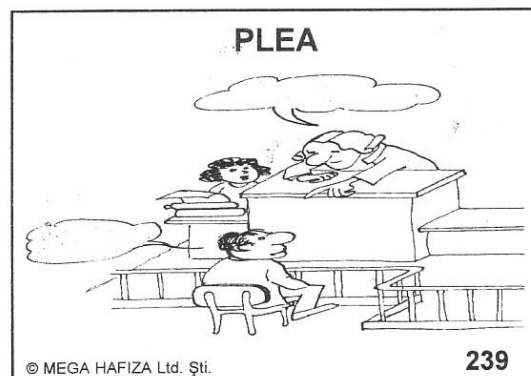
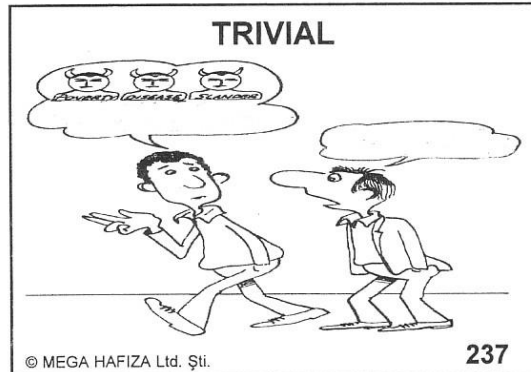
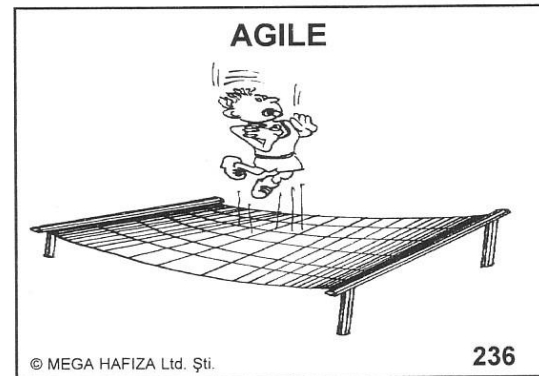
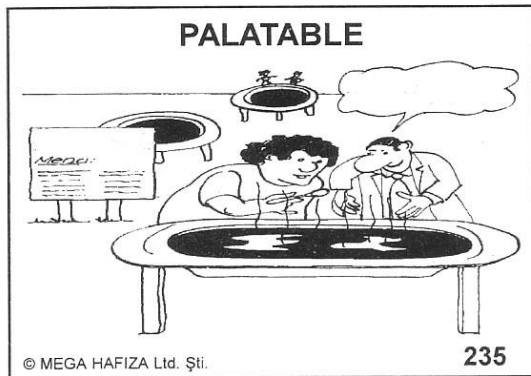
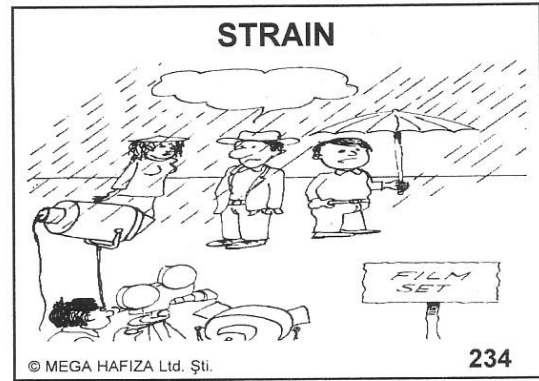
n. ramble

n. Rambler

adj. rambling

syn. to wander idly

231



strain (streyn) : (n) a state in which one is greatly troubled by anxieties and difficulties (gerilme, gerginlik).

She's under a lot of strain at the moment, her daughter's very ill.

v. strain

syn. tension; stress

234

quest (kwest) : (n) a long search; an attempt to find something (araştırma).

They travelled in quest of gold.

v. quest

n. quester

adj. questing

adv. questingly

syn. investigation

233

agile (ec'il, ec'ayl) : (adj.) able to move quickly and easily; nimble (atik, çevik, faal).

That old man is very agile for his age.

n. agility

n. agility

adv. agilely

syn. nimble

236

palatable (pel'itıl) : (adj.) pleasant to taste, though not special (lezzetli, damak lezzeti veren).

The truth may not be always perceived as palatable.

syn. savoury

235

expound (ikspaund) : (v) to give a reasoned and detailed account or explanation (of) (detaylı açıklamak, tefsir etmek).

She expounded for some hours on her theories about Central America.

n. expounder

syn. to explain

238

trivial (triv'iyıl) : (adj.) of little worth or importance; INSIGNIFICANT (önemsiz). Why do you get angry over such trivial matters?

n. triviality

n. trivialness

adv. trivially

syn. insignificant

237

abhor (ebhôr') : (v) to hate very much; detest (nefret etmek).

I abhor cruelty to animals.

n. abhorrer

syn. to hate

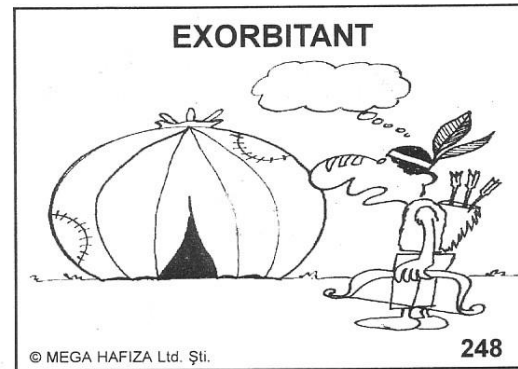
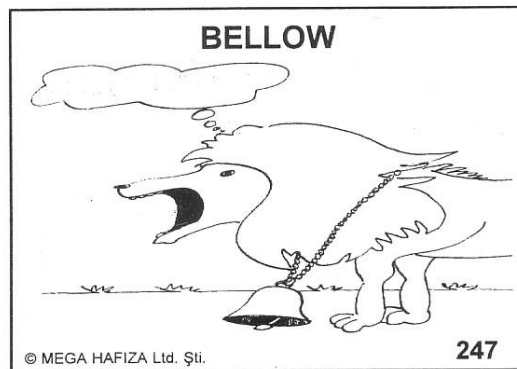
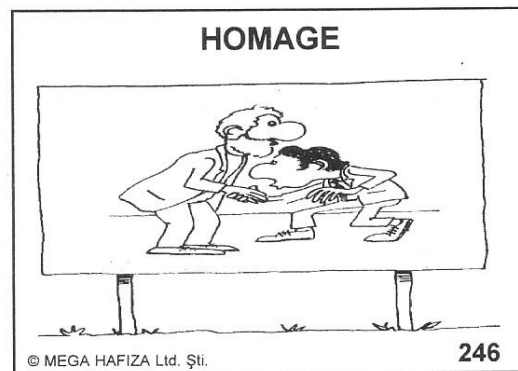
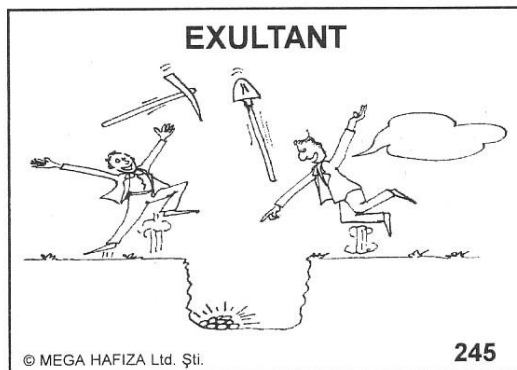
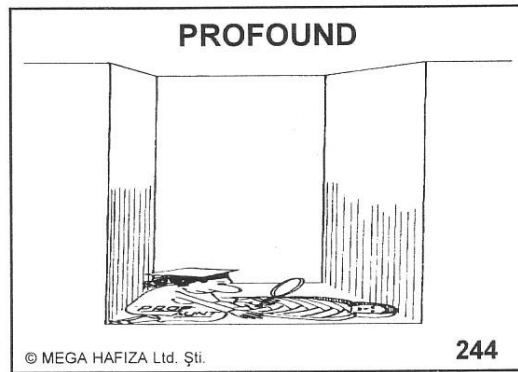
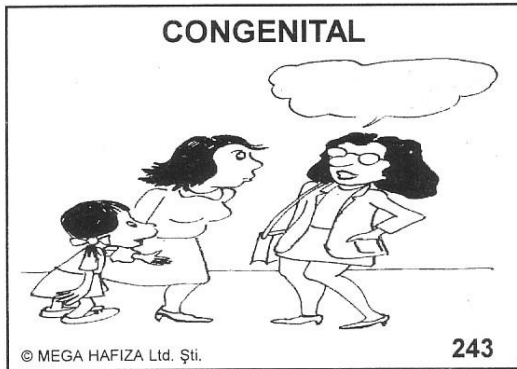
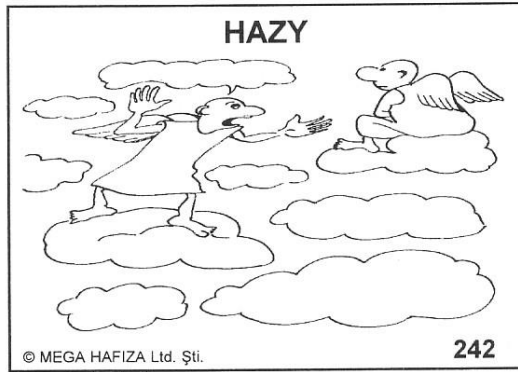
240

plea (pli) : (n) an urgent or serious request (müdafaaname, daha yüksek mahkemeye (makama) müracaat, savunma).

The judge refused to listen to his pleas.

syn. an appeal

239



hazy (hey'zi) : (adj.) misty; rather cloudy; unclear; uncertain (sisli, dumanlı, puslu, belirsiz).

The mountains were hazy in the distance.

n. haziness

adv. hazily

syn. foggy; indefinite

242

dispatch (dispeç') : (v) to send to a place or for a particular purpose (göndermek).

A messenger was dispatched to take the news to the soldiers at the front.

n. dispatch

n. dispatcher

syn. to ship

241

profound (prıfaund') : (adj.) deep; very strongly felt; INTENSE (çok derin, engin). There was a profound silence in the empty church.

n. profundity

adv. profoundly

syn. intense

244

congenital (kıncen'ıtıl) : (adj.) (of diseases) existing at or from one's birth (doğuştan olan).

When Tom was 16, he died of congenital blood disease.

n. congenitalness

adv. congenitally

syn. inborn

243

homage (ham'ic) : (n) signs of great respect, shown esp. to a ruler (sadakat, hürmet).

We all pay homage to Atatürk.

syn. esteem

246

exultant (igzal'tınt) : (adj.) showing great delight and pleasure, often at the defeat or failure of someone else (sevinçli, çok sevinen ve övünen).

The exultant crowds were dancing in the streets.

n. exultancy

adv. exultantly

syn. very happy

245

exorbitant (igzor'ıtınt) : (adj.) (of costs, amounts, demands, etc.) much greater than is reasonable, usual, or expected (aşırı, fahiş (fiat), çok fazla).

The hotel charges exorbitant prices.

n. exorbitance

adv. exorbitantly

syn. excessive

248

bellow (bel'o) : (v) to shout (something) in a deep voice (yüksek sesle konuşmak, bağırarak, kükremek).

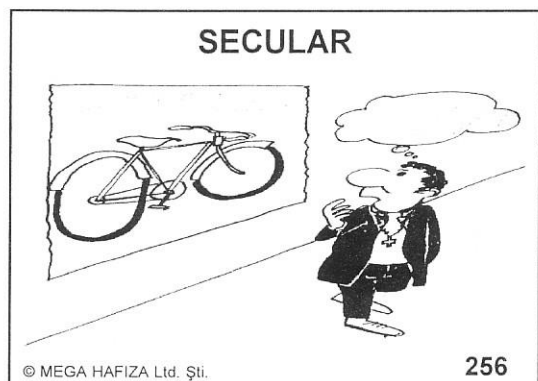
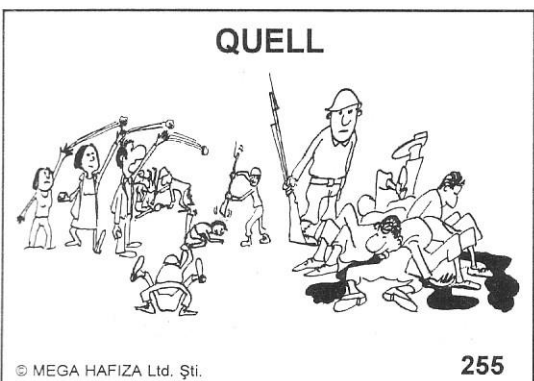
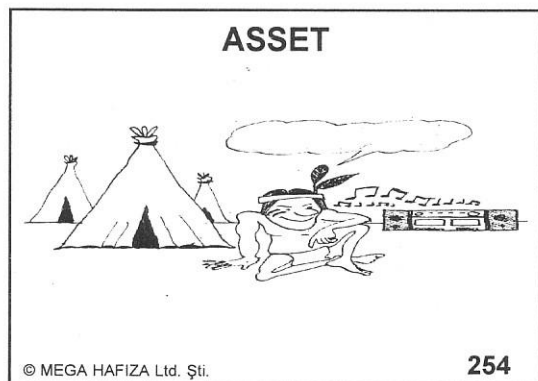
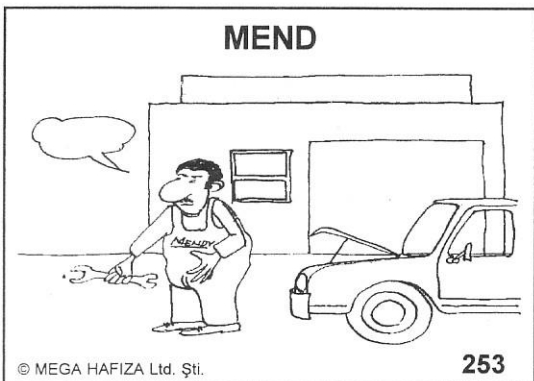
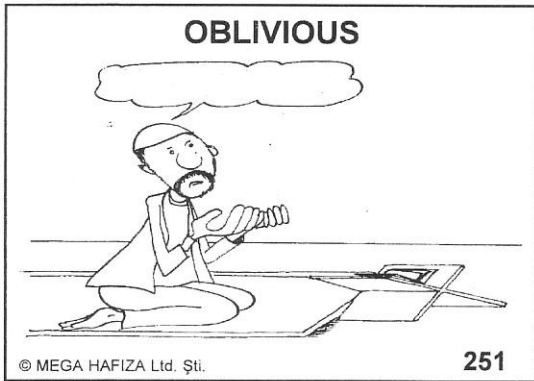
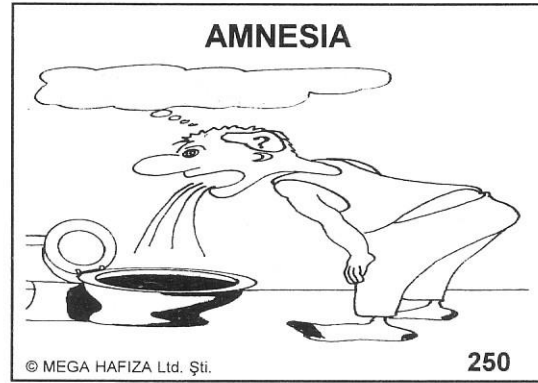
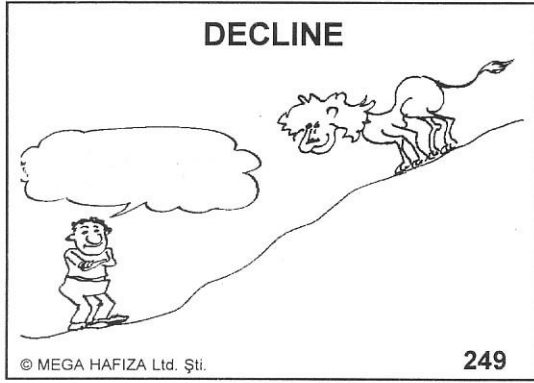
The music was so loud I had to bellow her to be heard.

n. bellow

n. bellower

syn. to roar

247



amnesia (emni'jiyi) : (n) loss of memory, either in part or completely (hafıza kaybı hastalığı).

She suffered amnesia after the car crash.

n. amnesiac

adj. amnesiac

syn. loss of memory

250

decline (diklayn') : (n) a period or process of declining; movement to a lower or worse position (iniş, düşüş).

There has been a sharp decline in profits this year.

v. decline

syn. decrease

249

abet (ibet') : (v) to encourage or give help to (a crime or criminal) (suç ortağı olmak). The police say he aided and abetted the thief in robbing the bank.

n. abetment

n. abettor

syn. to aid; to incite

252

oblivious (ıbliv'iyıs) : (adj.) not noticing; UNAWARE (haberdar olmayarak, unutkan, ilgisiz).

He was quite oblivious of the danger.

n. obliviousness

adv. obliviously

syn. unaware

251

asset (es'et) : (n) the property of a person, company, etc., esp. that has value and that may be sold to pay a debt; a valuable quality, skill, or person (kıymetli vasıf, mal, kıymetli şey).

She's a tremendous asset to the company.

syn. credit

254

mend (mend) : (v) to repair (a break, fault, etc.) (onarmak, tamir etmek).

Shirts are mended with needle and thread.

n. mend

n. mender

adj. mendable

syn. to correct

253

secular (sek'yılır) : (adj.) not connected with or controlled by a church or a mosque; not religious (dünyevi, lâik).

The President spoke about preserving the country as a secular state.

v. secularize

n. secularism

adv. secularly

syn. nonreligious

256

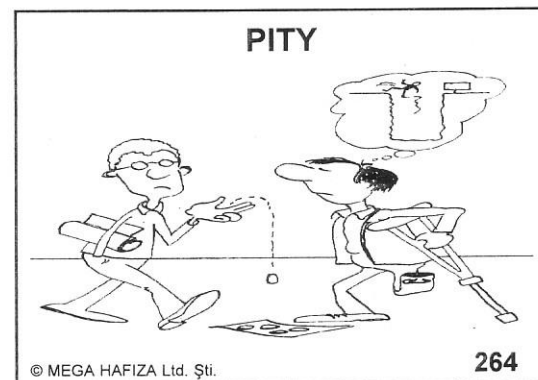
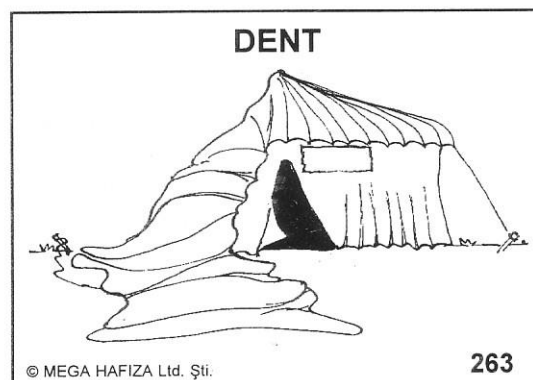
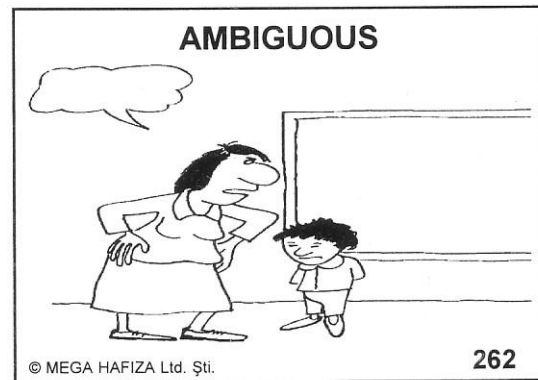
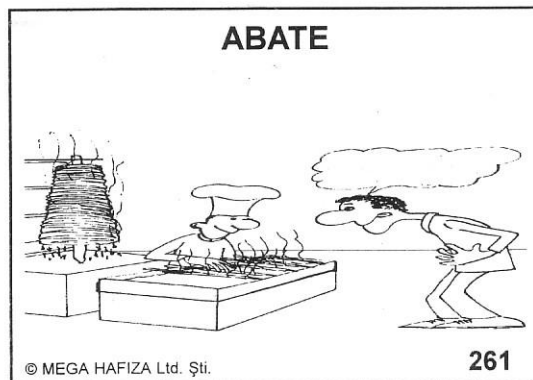
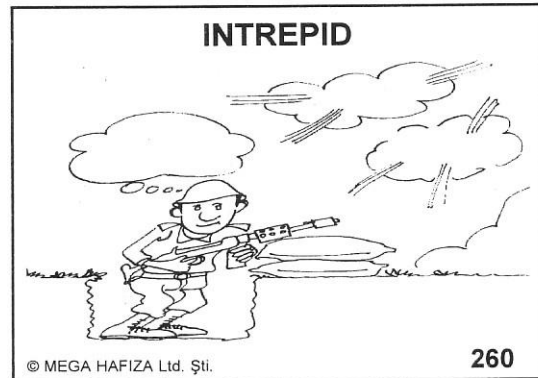
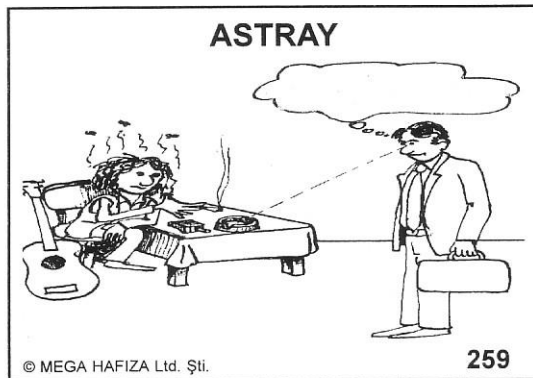
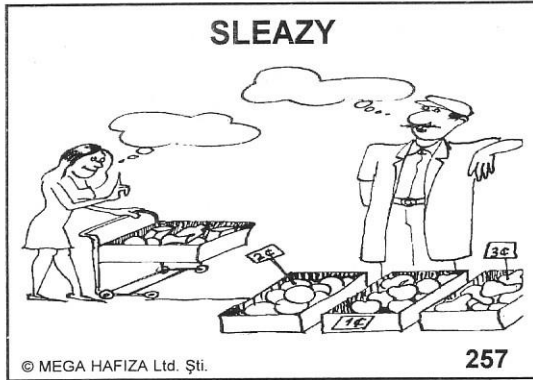
quell (kwel) : (v) to bring to an end, esp. by force (baştırmak; yatıştırmak).

"Army Quells Rebellion" (in newspaper).

queller

syn. to subdue

255



postpone (postpon') : (v) to delay; move to some later time (tehir etmek, ertelemek).
We are postponing our holiday until August.

n. postponement
syn. to delay

258

intrepid (intrep'id) : (adj.) showing no fear; brave (cesur, pervasız).
Captain Scott of Antarctic fame was an intrepid explorer.

n. intrepidity
adv. intrepidly
syn. fearless

260

ambiguous (embig'yuwıs) : (adj.) having more than one possible meaning or interpretation; unclear (müphem, şüpheli).
The speaker gave an ambiguous reply to the reporter.

n. ambiguity
adv. ambiguously
syn. vague

262

pity (pit'i) : (n) sympathy and sorrow for someone's suffering or unhappiness (merhamet, acıma).
We felt pity for the homeless family and took them into our house.

v. pity
adj. pitying
adv. pityingly
syn. compassion

264

sleazy (sli'zi) : (adj.) cheap, dirty, poor-looking, and often suggesting immorality; DISREPUTABLE (saf, halis, bürümcük gibi, bayağı).

They took me to a sleazy back-street hotel that could easily have been a brothel.

n. sleaziness
adv. sleazily
syn. disreputable

257

astray (ıstrey') : (adv.) away from the right path or way (yolunu şaşırmış, doğru yoldan çıkmış).

One of the sheep went astray and got lost.

syn. wrong

259

abate (ıbeyt') : (v) (of winds, storms, sounds, pain etc.) to become less strong; decrease (azalmak, küçülmek, sakinleşmek, yatışmak).

The recent public anxiety about this issue may now be abating.

syn. to lessen; to subside

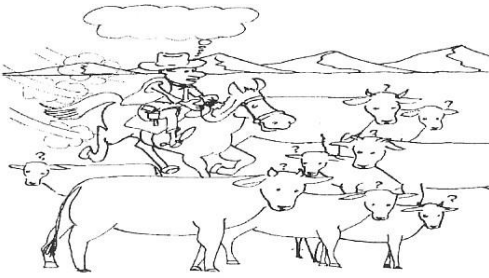
261

dent (dent) : (v) to make a small hollow place in the surface of something which is the result of pressure or of being hit (çöküntü yapmak, vurarak göçürmek).
I'm afraid I've dented the car.

n. dent
syn. to buckle

263

BAFFLE



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265

AFFLUENT



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266

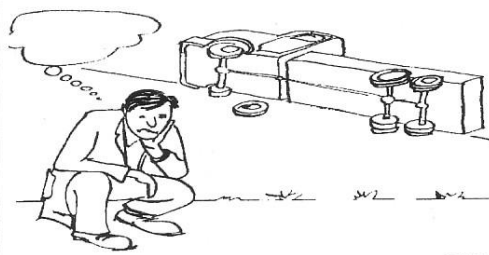
ANKLE



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267

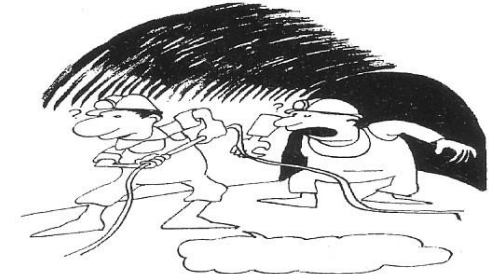
FLIP



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268

GROPE



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269

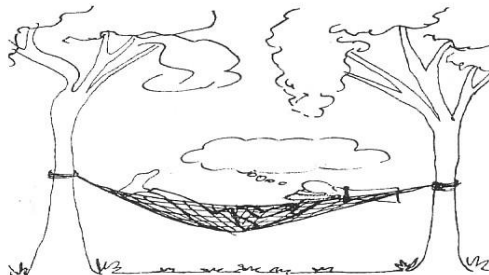
CONFISCATE



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270

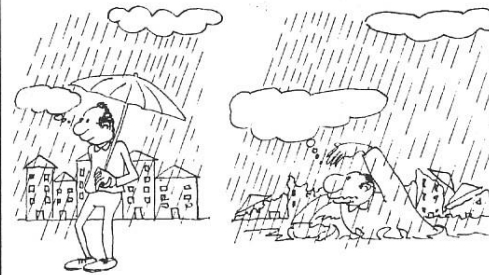
EXPIRE



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271

ARRAIGN



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272

affluent (ef'luwint) : (adj.) having plenty of money or other possessions; wealthy (zengin).

Everyone thinks that she is affluent because she lives in Beverly Hills.

syn. rich

266

flip (flip) : (v) to send (something) spinning, often into the air, by striking with a light quick blow (devirmek, devrilmek).

They flipped a coin to decide who would go first.

n. flip

syn. to overturn

268

confiscate (kan'fiskeyt) : (v) to take (private property) away from someone esp. with the official right to do so, usu. as a punishment (haczetmek).

The teacher confiscated my radio because I was playing it in the classroom.

n. confiscation

n. confiscator

adj. confiscatory

syn. to seize

270

arraign (ireyn') : (v) to call or bring before a court of law, esp. to face a serious charge (suçlamak, itham etmek).

John was arraigned for theft.

n. arraignment

n. arraigner

syn. to accuse; to charge

272

baffle (bef'il) : (v) to cause to have difficulty in understanding and confuse so much that effective action is impossible; bewilder (şaşırtmak, bocalatmak).

The question baffled me completely.

n. bafflement

adj. baffling

syn. puzzle

265

ankle (ang'kıl) : (n) the joint between the foot and the leg (topuğun yan kemiği, ayak bileği).

Tom twisted his ankle badly.

syn. talus

267

grope (grop) : (v) to try to find something by feeling with the hands in a place one can not see (properly) (el yordamı ile aramak veya yürümek).

He groped (about) in his pocket for his ticket.

n. grope

syn. to fumble

269

expire (ikspayr') : (v) (of something which lasts for a period of time) to come to an end; run out (süresi sona ermek).

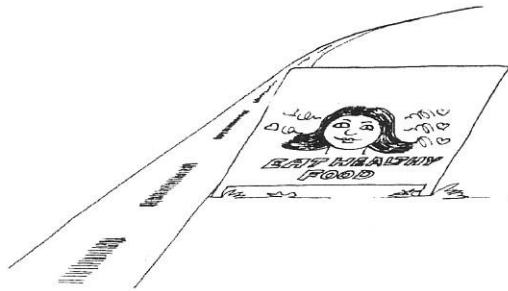
The trade agreement between the two countries will expire next year.

n. expiration

syn. to terminate

271

DISSEMINATE



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273

INDICTMENT



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274

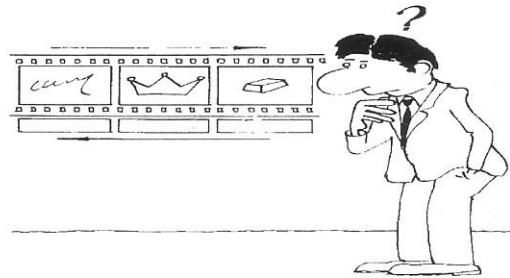
HOARSE



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275

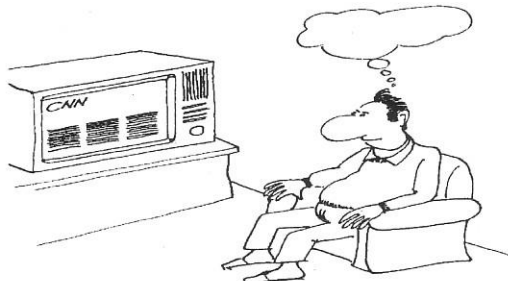
SYNCHRONIZE



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276

REITERATE



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277

DISBAND



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278

PROPRIETOR



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279

BRINK



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280

indictment (indayt'mint) : (n) a formal accusation or charge against a person; a written accusation (ithamname, suçlama).
An indictment will be handed down by the grand jury next week.

syn. arraignment

274

synchronize (sing'krınayz) : (v) to (cause to) happen at the same time or the same speed (aynı zamana tesadüf ettirmek).
You have to synchronize the soundtrack with the film (=make the sound fit the pictures).

n. synchronization
n. synchronizer

syn. coincide

276

disband (disband') : (v) to break up and separate (dağıtmak, terhis etmek).
The club has disbanded.

n. disbandment

syn. to dissolve

278

brink (bringk) : (n) an edge, e.g. at the top of a cliff or a river (nehir veya uçurum kenarı).
They stood on the brink of the Grand Canyon.

syn. edge

280

disseminate (disem'ineyt) : (v) to spread (news, ideas, etc.) widely (saçmak, yaymak).

They use the press to disseminate their party's views.

n. dissemination
n. disseminator
adj. disseminative

syn. to distribute

273

hoarse (hôrs) : (adj.) (of a voice) rough-sounding, as though the surface of the throat is rougher than usual, e.g. when the speaker has a sore throat (boğuk, kısık, boğuk sesli).

The singer was unable to perform at the concert as she was hoarse.

n. hoarseness
adv. hoarsely

syn. husky sound

275

reiterate (riyit'ireyt) : (v) to repeat several times, in order to make one's position or opinions as clear as possible (tekrarlamak).
Let me reiterate that we have absolutely no plans to increase taxation.

n. reiteration
adj. reiterative
adv. reiteratively

syn. to say again

277

proprietor (prıpray'ıtır) : (n) an owner of a business, an invention, etc. (mal sahibi, mülk sahibi).

I've written a complaint to the proprietor of the hotel.

n. proprietorship

syn. owner

279

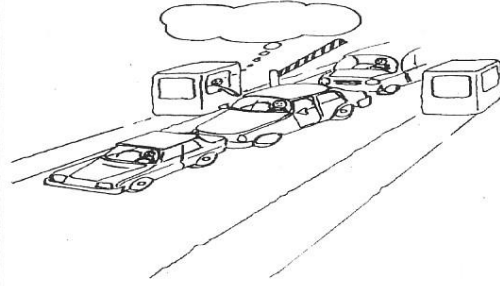
AGLOW



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281

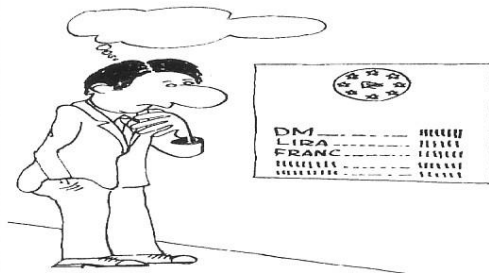
EXTOL



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282

EQUITABLY



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283

DISCARD



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284

CRYPTIC



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285

AROUSE



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286

INFESTED



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287

FRIGID



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288

extol (ikstol') : (v) to praise very highly (övmek).

He keeps extolling the merits of his new car.

n. extolment
n. extoller
adv. extollingly

syn. to laud

282

aglow (ıglo') : (adj.) bright with colour or excitement (parlak, şaşalı).

The sky was aglow with the setting sun.

syn. alight

281

discard (diskard') : (v) to get rid of as useless (bertaraf etmek, ıskartaya çıkarmak).
She discarded all her old dresses.

n. discard
n. discarder

syn. to throw out

284

equitably (ek'wıtıbli) : (adv.) fairly and justly (insafla, adaletle).

The government must initiate a real attempt to allocate scarce resources more equitably.

n. equitableness
adj. equitable

syn. equally

283

arouse (ırauz') : (v) to cause to become active; excite (uyandırmak, canlandırmak, teşvik etmek, sebep olmak).

Her behaviour aroused the suspicions of the police.

n. arousal

syn. to spur; to incite

286

cryptic (krip'tik) : (adj.) secret or mysterious; difficult to understand, sometimes intentionally (esrarlı, örtülü, gizli, şifreli).

Iran has issued a short, cryptic statement denying the spying charges of Turkey.

adv. cryptically

syn. hidden

285

frigid (fric'id) : (adj.) very cold; having a continuously low temperature (soğuk).

The parts of the world near the North and South Poles are called the frigid zones.

n. frigidness
n. frigidity
adv. frigidly

syn. cool

288

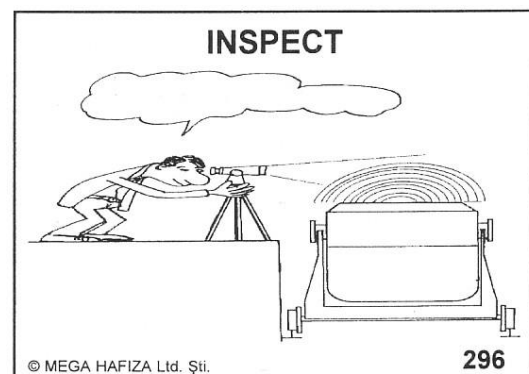
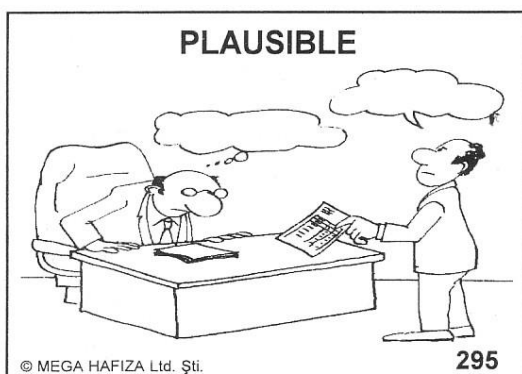
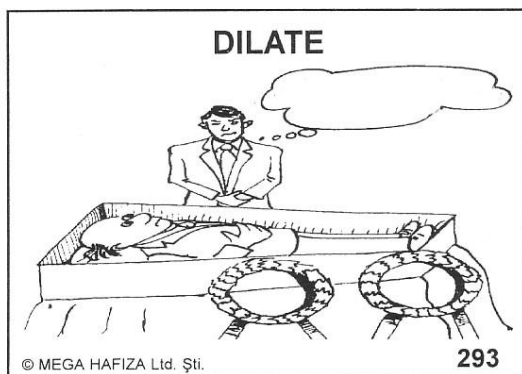
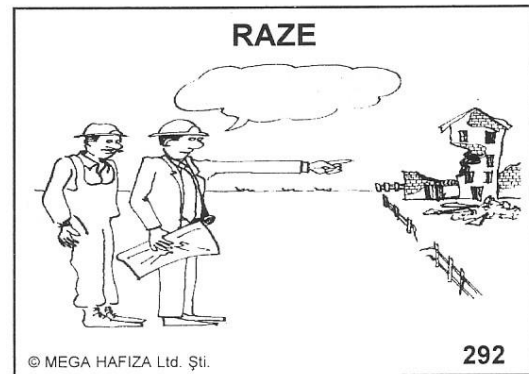
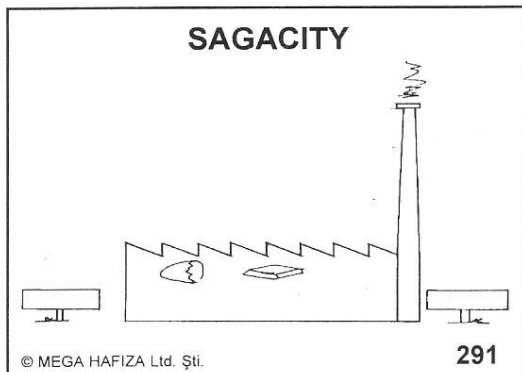
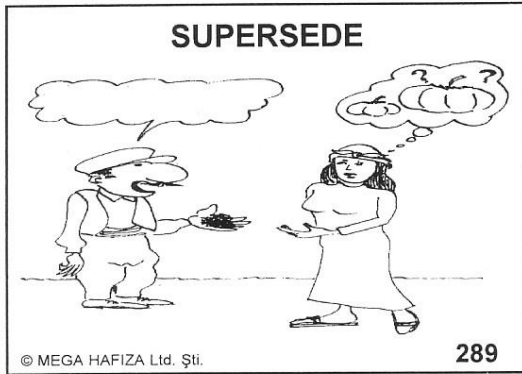
infested (infes'tıd) : (adj.) inhabited in large numbers by something harmful (muzır birşey tarafından istila edilmiş).

The road further south was infested with bandits.

v. infest
n. infestation

syn. parasitized

287



thrifty (thrif'ti) : (adj.) using money and goods carefully and wisely (idareli, tutumlu).

Their mother is teaching them all to be thrifty.

n. thriftiness

adv. thriftily

syn. frugal

290

supersede (supirsid') : (v) to take the place of (usu. something older), esp. as an improvement (yerine geçmek, yerini almak). The cinema has been superseded by television as the most popular form of entertainment.

syn. to replace

289

raze (reyz) : (v) to destroy (buildings, towns, etc.) completely, so that no part is left standing (temelinden yıkmak).

The air attack razed the city to the ground.

n. razer

syn. to tear down

292

sagacity (sıges'iti) : (n) good judgment and understanding; wisdom (ariflik, akıllılık, zekâ).

Sagacity unlike IQ, may increase with age.

syn. keenness

291

garrison (ger'ısın) : (n) a fort or camp where a group of soldiers live (garnizon).

In the old days this used to be a garrison town.

v. garrison

syn. military post

294

dilate (dayleyt') : (v) (of parts of the body, esp. the eyes) to become wider or further open by stretching (genişlemek, büyümek, gözleri büyümek).

Her eyes dilated with terror.

n. dilation

syn. to expand

293

inspect (inspekt') : (v) to examine (something) closely or in detail, esp. in order to judge quality or correctness (denetlemek, muayene etmek).

After they had finished building the wall the foreman inspected it to make sure they'd done it properly.

n. inspection

syn. scrutinize

296

plausible (plôzıbl) : (adj.) (of a statement, argument, etc.) seeming to be true or reasonable (akla yatkın, makul).

Your explanation sounds plausible, but I'm not sure I believe it.

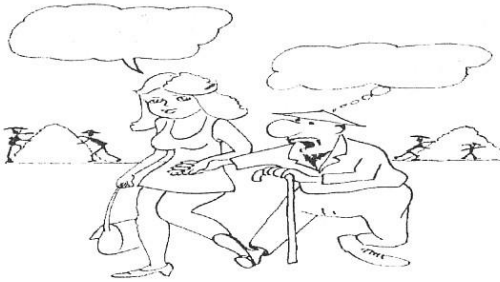
n. plausibility

adv. plausibly

syn. credible

295

AVARICE



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297

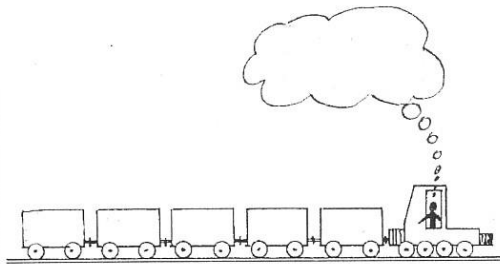
EQUIVOCAL



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298

EXTRAVAGANCE



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299

ALOOF



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300

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i

Accelerated Word Memory Power



PHOTOGRAPHIC FLASH CARDS

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ii

HOW TO USE PHOTOGRAPHIC FLASH CARDS

Study the word and picture on the front of the card. The picture is shown for you to form an association between the word, its meaning and the picture. Then flip the card to the backside. Note that the definition and an example sentence are repeated. It is important to learn exact definitions.

Below the example sentence are columns of other forms of the same word and a "similar" word. Re-

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iii

YOUR INPUT IS IMPORTANT

We would appreciate your comments and/or suggestions for improving these "Photographic Flash Cards". Thank you.

Comments: _____

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iv

equivocal (ikwiv'ikil) : (adj.) (of words or statements) having a double or doubtful meaning; AMBIGUOUS (iki manalı, müphem).

The politician gave an equivocal answer to the reporter.

n. equivocalness

adv. equivocally

syn. ambiguous

298

avarice (ev'iris) : (n) extreme eagerness and desire to get or keep wealth; greed (hirs, tamah).

He paid six months' rent in advance, just enough to satisfy the landlord's avarice.

adj. avaricious

adv. avariciously

syn. greed

297

aloof (iluf') : (adj.) not very open or friendly in one's relations with other people; reserved (davranış olarak soğuk ve uzak).

I find her rather an aloof character.

n. aloofness

adv. aloofly

syn. reserved; indifferent

300

extravagance (ikstrev'ıgıns) : (n) excess spending (müsriflik, israf).

Her extravagance explains why she is always in debt.

syn. wastefulness

299

Sender's

NAME: _____

ADDRESS: _____

Tel: _____

iv

late these words to the picture and become familiar with them.

Study the cards and you will learn more than the basic 600 words (including synonyms) which appear most frequently in vocabulary test programs. In fact, you will learn at least 1000 words (including other forms) and also gain practice with the words you need to know.

GOOD LUCK!

iii